

Annex 1b. Additional Violent Crises in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1946-2004

YRBEG	YREND	TYPE	COUNTRY	NSTATE
1963	1965	interstate	Benin (Niger)	
1987	*	civil	Burkina Faso	Popular Front
1974	1975	interstate	Burkina Faso (Mali)	
1985	1986	interstate	Burkina Faso (Mali)	
1963	1964	interstate	Burundi (Rwanda)	
1996	*	interstate	Cameroon (Nigeria)	
1983	*	interstate	Chad (Nigeria)	
1997	2002	civil	Chad	various rebel forces
1987	*	interstate	Chad (Libya)	Aozou Strip
1989	*	civil	Comoros	Presidential guard
1995	1997	civil	Comoros	Anjouan, Moheli
1999	*	civil	Djibouti	FRUD
1997	2003	civil	Eritrea	Islamic Jihad Movement
1946	1952	civil	Ethiopia	Eritrea
1960	*	civil	Ethiopia	military faction
1960	1961	civil	Ethiopia	Somalis
1989	1991	civil	Ethiopia	Oromo LF
1996	2002	civil	Ethiopia	Ogaden NLF, ARDUF, Islamic Union
1964	*	interstate	Ethiopia (Somalia)	Shifta
1980	*	interstate	Ethiopia (Somalia)	
1964	1965	interstate	Ethiopia (Sudan)	ELF
1977	*	interstate	Ethiopia (Sudan)	
1964	*	civil	Gabon	
1966	*	civil	Ghana	military faction
1983	*	civil	Ghana	military faction
1970	*	civil	Guinea	military faction
2000	2001	civil	Guinea	RFDG
1964	*	civil	Kenya	
1965	1967	civil	Kenya	Shifta
1982	*	civil	Kenya	military faction
1963	1964	interstate	Kenya (Somalia)	
1980	*	civil	Liberia	military faction
1971	*	civil	Madagascar	NMIM
1974	1975	interstate	Mali (Burkina Faso)	
1985	1986	interstate	Mali (Burkina Faso)	
1989	1990	interstate	Mauritania (Senegal)	
1971	*	civil	Namibia	Caprivi
1963	1965	interstate	Niger (Benin)	
1983	*	interstate	Nigeria (Chad)	
1996	*	interstate	Nigeria (Cameroon)	
1963	1964	interstate	Rwanda (Burundi)	
1989	1990	interstate	Senegal (Mauritania)	
1978	*	civil	Somalia	military faction
1981	1987	civil	Somalia	rebel groups
1964	*	interstate	Somalia (Ethiopia)	Shifta
1980	*	interstate	Somalia (Ethiopia)	
1963	1964	interstate	Somalia (Kenya)	

YRBEG	YREND	TYPE	COUNTRY	NSTATE
1971	*	civil	Sudan	SCP
1964	1965	interstate	Sudan (Ethiopia)	ELF
1977	*	interstate	Sudan (Ethiopia)	
1992	*	interstate	Sudan (Uganda)	
1953	1955	civil	Sudan (UK)	
1972	*	interstate	Tanzania (Uganda)	
1986	*	civil	Togo	MTD
1991	1994	civil	Togo	regime crisis
1964	*	civil	Uganda	
1996	1997	civil	Uganda	
1992	*	interstate	Uganda (Sudan)	
1972	*	interstate	Uganda (Tanzania)	
1966	*	civil	Zaire	
1960	*	civil	Zaire (Belgium)	
1999	2004	interstate	D. R. Congo (Rwanda)	Hutu rebels
1980	1982	interstate	Zaire (Zambia)	
1980	1982	interstate	Zambia (Zaire)	
1973	*	interstate	Zambia (Zimbabwe)	
1977	1979	interstate	Zambia (Zimbabwe)	
1965	1966	civil	Zimbabwe	UDI
1973	*	interstate	Zimbabwe (Zambia)	
1977	1979	interstate	Zimbabwe (Zambia)	