

Annex 4a. Communal Minority Groups Engaging in Armed Rebellion since 1960

Angola

Bakongo*
Cabindans*
Ovimbundu*

Burundi

Hutus*
Tutsis*

Cameroon

Westerners*

Chad

Northern clans
Southern clans*

Rep. of Congo

Lari*
M'Boshi*

Dem. Rep. of Congo (Zaire)

Hutus*
Luba
Lunda/Yeke
Tutsis*

Djibouti

Afars*

Eritrea

Afars*

Ethiopia

Afars*
(Eritreans)
Nilo-Saharans
Oromo*
Somalis*
Tigreans*

Guinea

Fulani*
Malinka*

Madagascar

Merina*

Mali

Tuareg*

Mauritania

Kewri*

Namibia

East Caprivians*

Niger

Tuareg*

Nigeria

Ibo
Ijaw*

Rwanda

Hutus*
Tutsis*

Senegal

Diolas*

Sierra Leone

Mende*
Temne*

Somalia

Issaq clan*

South Africa

(Black Africans)
Europeans*
Xhosa*
Zulus*

Sudan

Black Muslims*
Black Non-Muslims*
Nuba*

Tanzania

Zanzibarans

Togo

Ewe*
Kabre*

Uganda

Acholi*
Ankole
Baganda*
Kakwa
Karamajong
Konjo/Amba
Langi
Lugbara/Madi

Zambia

Bemebe*
Lozi*

Zimbabwe

Ndebele

(* denotes groups in active rebellion since 1990)

Annex 4b: Communal Group-Pairs Engaged in Rioting or Warfare Since 1990

Angola

Bakongo – Kimbundu
Bakongo – Ovimbundu
Kimbundu – Ovimbundu

Burundi

Tutsis – Hutus

Cameroon

Kirdis – Hausa
Bamileke – Beti/Bulu

Central African Rep.

Kaba – Yakoma

Congo

Lari – M'Boshi

Democratic Rep. of Congo

Luba – Lunde/Yeke
Hema – Lendu
Hunde – Hutus
Hutus – Tutsis

Ethiopia

Anuak – Gambella

Ghana

Mossi-Dagomba – Konkomba

Guinea

Guerze – Mandingo

Ivory Coast

Bete – Burkinabe
Burkinabe – Guere
Diola – Guere

Kenya

Borana – Gabra
Kalenjin – Kikuyu
Kalenjin – Kisii
Kalenjin – Luhya
Kalenjin – Luo

Kenya (continued)

Kikuyu – Maasai
Kisii – Maasai
Luhya – Maasai
Luo – Maasai

Mali

Arabs – Tuareg

Nigeria

Fulani – Tarok
Hausa/Fulani – Ibo
Hausa/Fulani – Yoruba
Ibo – Yoruba
Ijaw – Yoruba
Ijaw – Itsekeri
Ijaw – Urhobo
Urhobo – Yoruba

Rwanda

Hutus – Tutsis

Sierra Leone

Mende – Temne

South Africa

Xhosa – Zulus

Sudan

Arabs – Black-Muslims
Arabs – Black Non-Muslims
Nuer – Shilluk

Togo

Ewe – Kabre