

Annex 5. African Peace Agreements

Angola

- Ceasefire Agreement between Government of Angola and UNITA (April 2002)
- Angola Agreement with UNITA-Renovada Updating the Lusaka Protocol Concerning a Second Round of Presidential Elections (1999)
- Angola Agreement with UNITA-Renovada Updating the Lusaka Protocol Concerning the Appointment of UNITA cadres to Government Positions (1999)
- Angola Agreement with UNITA-Renovada Updating the Lusaka Protocol Concerning the Reinstatement of Government Administration over the National Territory (1999)
- Agreement Between Government of Angola and the Front for the Liberation of the Cabinda Enclave (FLEC) (April 1996)
- Lusaka Protocol (11-15-1994)
- Angola Peace Accords (1991)
- Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Cuba and the Government of the People's Republic of Angola for the Conclusions of the International Mission of the Cuban Military Contingent (12-22-1988)
- Agreement among the People's Republic of Angola, the Republic of Cuba, and the Republic of South Africa (12-22-1988)

Burundi

- The Pretoria Protocol on Political, Defence and Security Power Sharing in Burundi (10-08-2003)
- Power-sharing Agreement Between President Buyoya and Hutu parties (July 2001)
- Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi (08-28-2000)

Chad

- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad (MDJT) (December 2003)
- Draft Agreement Between Government of Chad and the National Resistance Army (ANR) (January 2003)
- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad (MDJT) (January 2002)
- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Armed Resistance against Anti-Democratic Forces (RAFAD) (June 2000)
- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Chadian National Liberation Front – People's Armed Forces (Frolinat-FAP) (August 1997)

- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Armed Forces for a Federal Republic (FARF) (April 1997)
- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Action for Unity and Development (January 1996)
- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Movement for Democracy and Development (MDD) (November 1995)
- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Movement for Democracy and Development (MDD) and the National Revival Committee for Peace and Democracy (CSNPD) (October 1992)
- Agreement Between Government of Chad and the Chadian National Front (September 1992)

Comoros

- Antananarivo Peace Agreement between Comoran Government and delegation from island of Moheli (April 1999)
Note: the Anjouan delegation to the talks refused to sign the agreement

Republic of the Congo

- Accords de cessation des hostilités en République du Congo (November and December 1999)

Democratic Republic of the Congo

- Inter-Congolese National Dialogue Agreement (April 2003)
- Ceasefire Agreement (July – August 1999)

Democratic Republic of the Congo – Rwanda

- Peace Agreement Between the Governments of the Republic of Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of the Congo on the Withdrawal of the Rwandan Troops from the Territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Dismantling of the Ex-FAR and Interahamwe Forces in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) (July 2002)
- Programme of Implementation of the Peace Agreement Between the Governments of the Republic of Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of the Congo on the Withdrawal of the Rwandan Troops from the Territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Dismantling of the Ex-FAR and Interahamwe Forces in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) (July 2002)

Democratic Republic of the Congo – Uganda

- Agreement Between the Governments of the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Republic of Uganda on Withdrawal of Ugandan Troops from the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Cooperation and Normalisation of Relations Between the Two Countries (September 2002)

Djibouti

- Agreement Between Government of Djibouti and breakaway faction of FRUD (February 2000)
- Agreement Between Government of Djibouti and faction of Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy (FRUD) led by Ahmed Ougoureh Kible and Ali Mohamed Daoud (December 1994)

Eritrea – Ethiopia

- Agreement between the Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the Government of the State of Eritrea (December 2000)

Eritrea – Sudan

- Agreement Between the Governments of Eritrea and Sudan (May 1999)

Guinea-Bissau

- Agreement between the government of Guinea-Bissau and the self-proclaimed military junta (November 1998)

Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)

- Linas-Marcoussis Agreement (January 2003)

Lesotho

- Agreement Between ruling Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD) and opposition parties (October 1998)

Liberia

- Comprehensive Peace Agreement Between the Government of Liberia and the Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD) and the Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) and Political Parties (August 2003)
- Agreement on Ceasefire and Cessation of Hostilities Between the Government of the Republic of Liberia and Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy and the Movement for Democracy in Liberia (June 2003)
- Supplement to the Abuja Accord (August 1996)
- Abuja Agreement to Supplement the Cotonou and Akosombo Agreements as subsequently clarified by the Accra Agreement (August 1995)
- Acceptance and Accession Agreement (December 1994)
- Agreement on the clarification of the Akosombo Agreement (December 1994)
- Akosombo Agreement (September 1994)
- (Cotonou) Agreement (July 1993)

- Yamoussoukro IV Accord (October 1991)

Mali

- Bamako Peace Pact (April 1992)
- Agreement Between Government of Mali and the Popular Front for the Liberation of Azawad (January 1991)

Mozambique

- General Peace Agreement for Mozambique (October 1992)
- Joint declaration (August 1992)
- Declaration by the Government of the Republic of Mozambique and RENAMO on the guiding principles for humanitarian assistance (July 1992)
- Joint communiqué (July 1990)
- Agreement on a Partial Ceasefire (1990)
- Joint Declaration on a Cessation of Armed Activity and Conflict (1984)
- Agreement on Non-Aggression and Good Neighborliness between the Government of the People's Republic of Mozambique and the Government of the Republic of South Africa (Accord of Nkomati) (1984)

Namibia

- Geneva Agreement (1998)

Niger

- Agreement Between Government of Niger and the Union of Armed Resistance Forces (UFRA) and the Saharan Revolutionary Armed Forces (FARS) (November 1997)
- Ouagadougou Agreement Between Government of Niger and Tuareg rebels (October 1994)

Rwanda

- Arusha Accord (Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front) (1993)

Senegal

- Ziguinchor Peace Agreement Between Government of Senegal and MFDC (December 2004)
Note: At least three factions of the MFDC refused to sign the agreement, including the Atika faction led by Abdoulaye Diedhiou, diaspora elements based in Paris, and the so-called Northern Front.

- Agreement Between Government of Senegal and the MFDC (March 2001)
- Agreement Between Government of Senegal and the Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance (MFDC) (May 1991)

Sierra Leone

- Peace Agreement Between the Revolutionary United Front (RUF) rebel group and the pro-government Civil Defence Forces (CDF, the Kamajor militia) (May 2001)
- Peace Agreement Between the Government of Sierra Leone and the Revolutionary United Front of Sierra Leone (July 1999)
- Communiqué issued at Conakry on 23 October 1997 at the conclusion of the meeting between the Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the Committee of Five on Sierra Leone of the Economic Community of West African States and the delegation representing Major Johnny Paul Koromah (October 1997)
- Economic Community of West African States six-month peace plan for Sierra Leone (October 1997)
- Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Sierra Leone and the Revolutionary United Front of Sierra Leone, signed at Abidjan on 30 November 1996 (October 1996)

Somalia

- Cairo Declaration on Somalia (1997)
- Addis Ababa Agreement concluded at the first session of the Conference on National Reconciliation in Somalia, 27 March 1993 (March 1993)
- Agreement on the establishment of an ad hoc committee (January 1993)
- The General Agreement (January 1993)
- Agreement on implementing the cease-fire and modalities of disarmament (January 1993)

South Africa

- Interim Constitution (1994)
- National Peace Accord (September 1991)
- DF Malan Accord (1991)
- Pretoria Minute (August 1990)
- Groote Schuur Minute (May 1990)

Sudan

- Comprehensive Peace Agreement (January 2005)
- Nairobi Declaration on the Final Phase of Peace in the Sudan (June 2004)

- Protocol Between the Government of the Sudan (GOS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A) on the Resolution of Abyei Conflict (May 2004)
- Protocol Between the Government of the Sudan (GOS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) on the Resolution of Conflict in Southern Kordofan/Nuba Mountains and Blue Nile States (May 2004)
- Protocol Between the Government of the Sudan (GOS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) on Power Sharing (May 2004)
- Humanitarian Cease Fire Agreement on the Conflict in Darfur (April 2004)
- Framework Agreement on Wealth Sharing Between the Government of the Sudan (GOS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLM/A) (January 2004)
- Agreement on Security Arrangements During the Interim Period (September 2003)
- Addendum to the Memorandum of Understanding on Cessation of Hostilities Between the Government of Sudan (GOS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A) (February 2003)
- Memorandum of Understanding on Cessation of Hostilities Between the Government of the Sudan And the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (October 2002)
- Machakos Protocol (July 2002)
- Agreement between the Government of Sudan, and the South Sudan United Democratic Salvation Front (UDSF) comprising: the South Sudan Independence Movement (SSIM) and the Union of Sudan African Parties (USAP); the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM); the Equatoria Defence Force (EDF); and the South Sudan Independence Group (SSIG) (1997)
- Peace Agreement between the Government of Sudan and South Sudan United Democratic Salvation Front (UDSF) (1997)
- Peace Agreement (1997)
- Agreement Between Government of Sudan and the South Sudan Independence Movement (SSIM) and the Sudan People Liberation Army (SPLA)-United faction (April 1996)
- Political Charter (1996)
- Political Charter between the Sudan Government and the SPLA (United) (1995)
- Koka Dam Declaration (1986)

Sudan – Uganda

- Agreement between the Governments of Sudan and Uganda (December 1999)

Uganda

- Agreement Between Government of Uganda and the Uganda National Rescue Front (UNRF II) (December 2002)

- Agreement Between Government of Uganda and the Uganda People's Democratic Movement (UDPM) (July 1990)
- Power-sharing Agreement Between Government and the National Resistance Army (NRA) (August 1986)

Uganda – Rwanda

- Agreement Between the Governments of Uganda and Rwanda (November 2001)

Western Sahara

- Houston Declaration (1997)
- Compromise Agreement on Troop Confinement: Lisbon (August 1997)
- Compromise Agreement on Outstanding Identification Issues: London (July 1997)
- Agreement Between Government of Mauritania and the Polisario Front (Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia el Hamra and Rio de Oro) (November 1979)