

# **Memberships in Conventional Intergovernmental Organizations 1952-1997**

**Center for Systemic Peace  
Armed Conflict and Intervention (ACI) Project: Connectedness  
Compiled for the Political Instability (State Failure) Task Force from the  
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## **Codebook and Variable List**

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The following variables descriptions pertain specifically to the SPSS version of the data file.

**Cases = each independent country for every fifth year, 1952-1997** (i.e., 1952, 1957, 1962, 1967, 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997)

**Note:** This dataset uses the INSCR standard numeric and alpha country codes that are a slight modification from the codes developed by the Correlates of War (COW) Project. Variations from the COW standard country codes include the following:

- Ethiopia following secession of Eritrea: ETI = 529 (1993-present; from ETH)
- Pakistan prior to the secession of Bangladesh: PKS = 769 (1947-1970; PAK begins in 1971)
- Russia as a successor state to the dissolved USSR: RUS = 364 (1991-present; from USR)
- Vietnam following the merger of north and south: VIE = 818 (1976-present; from DRV)
- Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro) following the secessions of Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia, and Macedonia: YGS = 347 (1992-present; from YUG)

**Identification Variables:**

**SCODE** (3-alpha)  
State Failure country code

**CCODE** (3-numeric)  
Singer country code

**COUNTRY** (alpha)  
State Failure country name

**YEAR** (4-numeric)  
Year – **Note that the year designated is approximate and may be best understood to represent connectedness one or two years prior to the designated year.**

**UIAREG** (1-numeric)  
Code designation used by UIA for geographical region classification, as follows:  
1....Africa  
2....Americas  
3....Asia  
4....Pacific  
5....Europe

**Connectedness (Membership) Variables:**

*Conventional international organizations:* Grouped as Types A to D and defined as “autonomous international governmental . . . organizations of a non-profit nature. Multinational enterprises are therefore excluded. All such bodies have members in at least 3 countries and do not have their activities or decision-making structured in favour of any particular country.”

*Federations of international organizations (Type A):* “Includes all international organizations . . . which group together at least three other autonomous non-regional international bodies as full members. ‘Umbrella’ organizations of this kind which have national organizations as an additional membership category are also included. The United Nations is included (and is the only listed IGO) in this type because of its focal role in relation to its Specialized Agencies that ‘members’ of the UN system.”

**UN (3-numeric)**

UN indicates the total amount of memberships in the only Group A conventional intergovernmental organization

*Universal membership organizations (Type B):* “Includes all non-profit international organizations . . . that have a widespread, geographically-balanced membership, management and policy-control. Although this concept of a ‘universal’ membership organization is much discussed, no generally accepted rule for distinguishing such bodies has been formulated. The rule applied here is that there should be members in at least 60 countries, or else in more than 30 countries provided that the distribution between continents is ‘well-balanced’.”

**CIOB (3-numeric)**

CIOB indicates the total amount of memberships for all Type B conventional intergovernmental organizations. The formula for summation is as follows:

CIOB = FAO + IAEA + ICSID + ICAO + ICCO + ICO + ICMM + ICAC + INTERPOL + IDA + BIE + IGRC + IHO + IIR + UNIDROIT + ILO + IMO + INMARSAT + OIE + OIML + IOM + ISTA + OIS + ITU + INTELSAT + ITTO + IUPCT + UNESCO + UNIDO + UPU + WCO + WHO + WIPO + WMO + WTOO + WTO + IASC + ICCROM + IDAC

*Intercontinental membership organizations (Type C):* “Includes all international non-profit organizations . . . whose membership and preoccupations exceed that of a particular continental region, although not to a degree justifying its inclusion in the previous type.”

**CIOC (3-numeric)**

CIOC indicates the total amount of memberships for all Type C conventional intergovernmental organizations. The formula for summation is as follows:

CIOC = AARRO + ACCT + APEC + AALCC + APPU + BIPM + COMSEC + CWTO + CWGC + FAC + IGC + OTIF + IACVB + IASAJ + CABINTL + ICDO + ICPA + ICES + IJO + ILZSG + INRO + IOOC + SPUTNIK + IPC + IRSG + ISC + OIV + IWC + ISESCO + ISBO + LU + NACC + NATO + OECD + OSJD + OIC + OPEC + CESDAP + CAARC + CATC + CCMRG + CBNC + CMEA + IBI + ICSEAF + IRU + ITC + ITIC + IWSG + JINR + MCEYSFC + PIBACHAF

*Regionally defined membership organizations (Type D):* “Includes all international non-profit organizations . . . whose membership or preoccupations are restricted to a particular continent or subcontinental region.”

**CIOD** (3-numeric)

CIOD indicates the total amount of memberships for all Type D conventional intergovernmental organizations. The formula for summation is as follows:

CIOD = CAMES + AFCAC + ACI + AGC + AIPO + APPA + APU + APTU + ARIPO + ARSC + ATO + OPANAL + ASECNA + AMCC + ANZUS + ARADO + AAEA + ACC + AFFP + AFTE + AIDMO + ALO + ALECSO + AOAD + APPC + APSC + ARABSAT + ATU + ATOO + APAARI + APCC + APO + AVRDC + AACB + AATA + AATPO + AARINENA + ABSALAC + ACS + ACPC + POSTEURO + AFMA + ASSIST + APEF + ANRPC + AIRFD + ASEAN + ASETA + ATPC + BPU + BEU + BORS + CARICOM + CXC + CMO + COTA + CTU + CTO + COCATRAM + CECC + ICAP + CPA + CIPC + CIC + CIMA + CAPTAC + OCCGE + CAEU + CBSS + CE + CLE + DLCOEA + EACROTAN + ECCAS + ECO + EC + EAES + CEPT + EFTA + EPPO + EUROCONT + EPO + ESARDA + ESO + ESA + FASRC + OMVG + GEPLACEA + GCRSNC + GCC + GOIC + IPEC + IOC + INTAL + IACO + IATTC + ETSHER + CIEC + CIIAA + CHR + ICRM + ICPRP + ICPS + ICSEM + UT + IRLCOCSA + ITPA + OCLALAV + ILPES + CLAF + LACAC + OLADE + OLDEPESC + LAIA + LAS + MRU + NEPPPO + NBA + NKB + NNH + NMKL + NORDEX + NC + NAD + NOSAMF + NLN + NMR + NCMEC + NOR + NORDINFO + NSF + NTR + NIC + NOMUS + NPU + NORDSYNC + NAPPO + NASCO + NEAFC + NPAFC + PICES + NAFO + OAMCAF + OAU + OAS + OAPEC + OCEAC + OECS + OEI + KBO + NORDEL + EUROLAB + PAPU + PATU + CILSS + CPPS + PMAESA + PUASP + CREEA + RIOPPAH + ROPME + NORDTEST + NSK + SCANTEST + NSFK + SECAB + OMVS + COSALFA + SAARC + SPC + SWAPU + SEAMEO + SARTOC + SACU + SARCCUS + SCSA + UAMBD + UAR + UPEB + UDEAC + WARDA + WAEC + WAHC + WAICA + WEU + WIOTO + OCAM + UAT + AFS + ARLO + ASBU + AAITO + BNDP + CM + CACEU + COMENER + CONDECA + CAMU + CDO + CENTO + CACAS + JUNAC + CWACB + CCDOCCE + CDSO + CDDL + CHSEA + CCLH + COORDCOM + EAMRC + EAAFRO + EAILC + EAIMR + EAMFRO + EAMD + ECC + EROPA + CEPGL + ECOWAS + ECAC + ECSC + ECISS + ECMT + CETS + EEC + EURATOM + CERN + FAR + ICHS + CISS + CIPE + IAPC + ICCB + IUC + INTERATE + INTERATO + TROTEST + PRIBOR + INERGORM + ICCARB + IGCCT + IGCC + CIPEC + INTERKHI + OICMA + AGROMAS + ICPLC + ATOM + ICA + CICA + INTERCHI + INTERELE + INTERMOR + INTERGEO + INTERNEF + JNOLCRHA + LGA + ARPEL + NCCIP + NCC + NFU + NORDITA + NLMC + NPFSC + OCAS + INTERMET + OCRBI + PAHO + OADS + PCWM + PCCM + PFCSC + URUPABOL + RBMECAB + SIAS + SPATC + SWAFAC + SEALPA + SEATO + SADCC + TAH + TLC + TCRMG + TCWCRB + WTOR + WAMU

**CIOTOT** (3-numeric)

CIOTOT indicates the total number of memberships in conventional government organizations in Groups A through D. The formula for summation is as follows:

CIOTOT = UN + CIOB + CIOC + CIOD

**Individual Intergovernmental Organization (IGO) Variables** (380 variables)

Each intergovernmental organization (IGO) is listed separately and coded “0” (not a member), “1” (member), or “9” (missing—members not specified). If an IGO is not listed in the *UIA Yearbook of International Organizations* during a particular year, data for that year is left blank (system missing). Number of organizations coded with member information during each target year are as follows (numbers in parentheses are the number of additional organizations included whose members are not specified by UIA for that year—coded as “9” missing):

1952 – 54 (1)	1977 – 207 (35)
1957 – 75 (1)	1982 – 269 (55)
1962 – 97 (0)	1987 – 293 (28)
1967 – 118 (7)	1992 – 285 (41)
1972 – 155 (24)	1997 – 280 (11)

AACB	Association of African Central Banks
AAEA	Arab Atomic Energy Agency
AALCC	Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee
AARINENA	Association of Agricultural Research Institutions in the Near East and North Africa
AARRO	Afro-Asian Rural Reconstruction Organization
AATA	Association of African Tax Administrators
AATPO	Association of African Trade Promotion Organizations
ABSALAC	Association of Banking Supervisory Authorities of Latin America and the Caribbean
ACC	Arab Cooperation Council
ACCT	Agence de coopération culturelle et technique
ACI	African Cultural Institute
ACPC	Association of Coffee Producer Countries
ACS	Association of Caribbean States
AFCAC	African Civil Aviation Commission
AFFP	Arab Federation of Fish Producers
AFMA	Association of Food Marketing Agencies in Asia and the Pacific
AFS	Arab Federation of Shipowners
AFTE	Arab Federation for Technical Education
AGC	African Groundnut Council
AGROMAS	International Association for Vine, Fruit, and Vegetable-Growing Mechanization
AIDMO	Arab Industrial Development and Mining Organization
AIPO	African Intellectual Property Organization
AIRFD	Association of Regional and Sub-regional Development Finance Institutions in West Africa
ALECSO	Arab League Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organization
ALO	Arab Labour Organization
AMCC	Amazonian Cooperation Council
ANRPC	Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries

ANZUS	ANZUS Council
AOAD	Arab Organization for Agricultural Development
APAARI	Asia-Pacific Association of Agricultural Research Institutions
APCC	Asian and Pacific Coconut Community
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APEF	Association of Iron Ore Exporting Countries
APO	Asian Productivity Organization
APPA	African Petroleum Producers Association
APPC	Arab Permanent Postal Commission
APPU	Asian-Pacific Postal Union
APSC	Arab Police Sports Confederation
APTU	African Postal and Telecommunication Union
APU	African Postal Union
ARABSAT	Arab Satellite Communications Organization
ARADO	Arab Administrative Development Organization
ARIPO	African Regional Industrial Property Organization
ARLO	Arab Literacy and Adult Education Organization
ARPEL	Mutual Assistance of the Latin American Oil Companies
ARSC	African Remote Sensing Council
ASBU	Arab States Broadcasting Union
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASECNA	Agency for the Safety of Aerial Navigation in Africa and Madagascar
ASETA	Association of Telecommunication Enterprises of the Andean Subregional Agreement
ASSIST	Association for International Scientific and Technical Communication and Cooperation
ATO	African Timber Organization
ATOM	International Company for Nuclear Instruments
ATOO	Arab Tourism Organization
ATPC	Association of Tin Producing Countries
ATU	Arab Telecommunication Union
AVRDC	Asian Vegetable Research and Development Centre
BEU	Benelux Economic Union
BIE	International Exhibitions Bureau
BIPM	Bureau international des poids et mesures
BNDP	Board of Nordic Development Projects
BORS	Benelux Organism on Road Safety
BPU	Baltic Postal Union
CAARC	Commonwealth Advisory Aeronautical Research Council
CABINTL	International Center for Agriculture and Biosciences
CACAS	Civil Aviation Council of Arab States
CACEU	Central African Customs and Economic Union
CAEU	Council for Arab Economic Unity
CAMES	African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education
CAMU	Central American Monetary Union
CAPTAC	Conference of Posts and Telecommunications Administrations of Central Africa
CARICOM	Caribbean Community

CATC	Commonwealth Air Transport Council
CBNC	Coordination Bureau of the Non-aligned Countries
CBSS	Council of the Baltic Sea States
CCMRG	Commonwealth Committee on Mineral Resources and Geology
CDDL	Conference of Directors of Danube Lines
CDO	Central Dispatching Organization of the Interconnected Power System
CDSO	Commonwealth Defence Science Organisation
CE	Council of Europe
CECC	Central American Educational and Cultural Coordination
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CEPGL	Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries
CEPT	European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations
CERN	European Organization for Nuclear Research
CESDAP	Colombo Plan for Cooperative Economic and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific
CHR	International Commission for the Hydrology of the Rhine Basin
CHSEA	Conference of Heads of State of Equatorial Africa
CIC	Comité Intergubernamental Coordinador de los Países de la Cuenca del Plata
CICA	International Insurance Inspectorate of African States
CIEC	International Commission on Civil Status
CIIAA	International Commission for Food Industries
CILSS	Permanent Interstate Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel
CIMA	Conférence interafricaine des marchés d'assurances
CIPC	Commission internationale pour la protection du lac de Constance
CIPEC	Intergovernmental Council of Copper Exporting Countries
CISS	Inter-American Conference on Social Security
CLAF	Latin American Centre for Physics
CLE	Council of Legal Education
CM	Café Mundial
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CMO	Caribbean Meteorological Organization
COCATRAM	Central American Commission of Maritime Transport
COMENER	Central American Energy Commission
COMSEC	Commonwealth Secretariat
CONDECA	Central American Defence Council
COSALFA	South American Commission for the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease
COTA	Caribbean Organization of Tax Administration
CPA	Cocoa Producers' Alliance
CPPS	Permanent South Pacific Commission
CREAA	Regional Council for Adult Education and Literacy in Africa
CTO	Caribbean Tourism Organization
CTU	Caribbean Telecommunications Union
CWACB	Committee of West African Central Banks
CWGC	Commonwealth War Graves Commission
CWTO	Commonwealth Telecommunications Organization
CXC	Caribbean Examinations Council

DLCOEA	Desert Locust Control Organization for Eastern Africa
EAAFRO	East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization
EACROTAN	Eastern African Center for Research on Oral Traditions and African National Languages
EAES	European Atomic Energy Society
EAILC	East African Industrial Licensing Council
EAIMR	East African Institute for Medical Research
EAMD	East African Meteorological Department
EAMFRO	East African Marine Fisheries Research Organization
EAMRC	East African Medical Research Council
EC	Entente Council
ECAC	European Civil Aviation Conference
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECISS	European Conference of Insurance Supervisory Services
ECMT	European Conference of Ministers of Transport
ECO	Economic Cooperation Organization
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EPO	European Patent Office
EPPO	European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization
EROPA	Eastern Regional Organization for Public Administration
ESA	European Space Agency
ESARDA	European Safeguards Research and Development Association
ESO	European Southern Observatory
ETSHER	Inter-State Organization for Advanced Technicians of Hydraulics and Rural Equipment
EURATOM	European Energy Commission
EUROCONT	European Organization for the Safety of Air Navigation
EUROLAB	Organization for Testing in Europe
FAC	Food Aid Committee
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FAR	Federation of Arab Republics
FASRC	Federation of Arab Scientific Research Councils
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GCRSNC	Guidance Committee for Road Safety in the Nordic Countries
GEPLACEA	Group of Latin American and Caribbean Sugar Exporting Countries
GOIC	Gulf Organization for Industrial Consulting
IACO	Inter-African Coffee Organization
IACVB	International Association of Crime Victim Compensation Boards
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IAPC	Inter-American Peace Committee
IASAJ	International Association of Supreme Administrative Jurisdictions
IASC	International Accounting Standards Committee
IATTC	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission
IBI	Intergovernmental Bureau for Informatics



ICA	International Council for ADP in Government Administration
ICAC	International Cotton Advisory Committee
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICAP	Central American Institute of Public Administration
ICCARB	Intergovernmental Commission on Central American River Basins
ICCB	Inter-Parliamentary Consultative Council of Benelux
ICCO	International Cocoa Organization
ICCRUM	International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and the Restoration of Cultural Property
ICDO	International Civil Defence Organization
ICES	International Council for the Exploration of the Sea
ICHS	Inter-African Committee for Hydraulic Studies
ICMM	International Committee of Military Medicine
ICO	International Coffee Organization
ICPA	International Cotton Producers Association
ICPLC	International Commission for the Protection of Lake Constance
ICPRP	International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine against Pollution
ICPS	International Commission for the Protection of the Saar against Pollution
ICRM	International Commission for the Protection of the Moselle against Pollution
ICSEAF	International Commission for the Southeast Atlantic Fisheries
ICSEM	International Commission for Scientific Exploration of the Mediterranean Sea
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
IDA	International Development Association
IDAC	International Diplomatic Academy
IGC	Intergovernmental Committee of the Universal Copyright Convention
IGCCT	Intergovernmental Commission for Cooperation of Socialist Countries in the Field of Computer Technology
IGRC	International Grains Council
IHO	International Hydrographic Organization
IIR	International Institute of Refrigeration
IJO	International Jute Organization
ILO	International Labour Organization
ILPES	Latin American and Caribbean Institute for Economic and Social Planning
ILZSG	International Lead and Zinc Study Group
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INMARSAT	International Mobile Satellite Organization
INRO	International Natural Rubber Organization
INTAL	Institute for Latin American Integration
INTELSAT	International Telecommunications Satellite Organization
INTERATE	Intertextilimash
INTERATO	Interatomenergo
INTERCHI	International Organization for Cooperation in Light Chemicals Production
INTERELE	International Organization for Electrical Equipment
INTERGEO	International Organization for Technical Cooperation in Geology
INTERKHI	Interkhimvolokno

INTERMET	Organization for Cooperation in the Field of Heavy Metallurgy
INTERMOR	International Organization for Marine Geology
INTERNEF	Interneftprodukt
INTERPOL	International Criminal Police Organization-Interpol
IOC	Indian Ocean Commission
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IOOC	International Olive Oil Council
IPC	International Pepper Community
IPEC	Independent Petroleum Exporting Countries
IRLCOCSA	International Red Locust Control Organization for Central and Southern Africa
IRSG	International Rubber Study Group
IRU	International Relief Union
ISBO	Islamic States Broadcasting Organization
ISC	International Sericultural Commission
ISESCO	Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
ISTA	International Seed Testing Association
ITC	International Tea Committee
ITIC	International Tin Council
ITPA	International Tea Promotion Association
ITTO	International Tropical Timber Organization
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
IUC	Inter-University Committee for East Africa
IUPCT	International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs
IWC	International Whaling Commission
IWSG	International Wool Study Group
JINR	Joint Institute for Nuclear Research
JNOLCRHA	Joint Nordic Organization for Lappish Culture and Reindeer Husbandry Affairs
JUNAC	Commission of the Cartagena Agreement
KBO	Organization for the Management and Development of the Kagera River Basin
LACAC	Latin American Civil Aviation Commission
LAIA	Latin American Integration Association
LAS	League of Arab States
LGA	Liptako-Gourma Integrated Development Authority
LU	Latin Union
MCEYSFC	Ministerial Conferences on Education, Youth and Sports in French-Speaking Countries
MRU	Mano River Union
NACC	North Atlantic Cooperation Council
NAD	Nordic Council for Alcohol and Drug Research
NAFO	Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization
NAPPO	North American Plant Protection Organization
NASCO	North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NBA	Niger Basin Authority
NC	Nordic Council
NCC	Nordic Cultural Cooperation

NCCIP	Nordic Cooperation Committee for International Politics; Including Conflict and Peace Research
NCMEC	Nordic Council of Ministers of Education and Culture
NEAFC	North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission
NEPPO	Near East Plant Protection Organization
NFU	Nordic Forestry Union
NIC	Nordic Immigration Committee
NKB	Nordic Committee on Building Regulations
NLMC	Nordic Labour Market Committee
NLN	Nordic Council on Medicines
NMKL	Nordic Committee on Food Analysis
NMR	Nordic Council of Ministers
NNH	Nordic Committee on Disability
NOMUS	Nordic Music Committee
NOR	Nordic Council for Reindeer Research
NORDEL	Organization for Nordic Electrical Cooperation
NORDEX	Nordic Committee for Public Inspection of Flammable and Explosive Goods
NORDINFO	Nordic Council for Scientific Information
NORDITA	Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics
NORDSYNC	Nordsync
NORDTEST	Samnordiskt Organ inom Provningsområdet
NOSAMF	Nordic Council for Arctic Medical Research
NPAFC	North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission
NPFSC	North Pacific Fur Seal Commission
NPU	Nordic Postal Union
NSF	Nordic Council for Tax Research
NSFK	Scandinavian Research Council for Criminology
NSK	Scandinavian Criminal Law Committee
NTR	Nordic Customs Cooperation Council
OADS	Pan Arab Organization for Social Defence against Crime
OAMCAF	Organisation africaine et malgache du café
OAPEC	Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries
OAS	Organization of American States
OAU	Organization of African Unity
OCAM	African and Mauritian Common Organization
OCAS	Organization of Central American States
OCCGE	Coordination and Cooperation Organization for the Control of the Major Endemic Diseases
OCEAC	Organization of Coordination for the Control of Endemic Diseases in Central Africa
OCLALAV	Joint Anti-Locust and Anti-Aviarian Organization
OCRBI	Organization for Cooperation in the Roller Bearings Industry
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECS	Organization of Eastern Caribbean States
OEI	Organization of Ibero-American States for Education, Science and Culture
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference

OICMA	International African Migratory Locust Organisation
OIE	International Office of Epizootics
OIML	International Organization of Legal Metrology
OIS	International Sugar Organization
OIV	International Vine and Wine Office
OLADE	Latin American Energy Organization
OLDEPESC	Latin American Fisheries Development Organization
OMVG	Gambia River Basin Development Organization
OMVS	Senegal River Development Organization
OPANAL	Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin American and the Caribbean
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
OSJD	Organization for Collaboration of Railways
OTIF	Intergovernmental Organization for International Carriage by Rail
PAHO	Pan American Highway Congresses
PAPU	Pan African Postal Union
PATU	Pan African Telecommunication Union
PCCM	Permanent Consultative Committee of the Maghreb
PCWM	Parc commun de wagons de marchandises -Gemeinsamer Güterwägenerpark-Organizatsija Obsnchevo Parka Gruzorykh Vagonev
PIBACHAF	Permanent International Bureau of Analytical Chemistry of Human and Animal Food
PICES	North Pacific Marine Science Organization
PMAESA	Port Management Association of Eastern and Southern Africa
POSTEURO	Association of European Public Postal Operators
PRIBOR	Interetalonpribor
PUASP	Postal Union of the Americas, Spain, and Portugal
RBMECAB	Regional Bureau of the Middle East Committee for the Affairs of the Blind
RIOPPAH	Regional International Organization for Plant Protection and Animal Health
ROPME	Regional Organization for the Protection of the Marine Environment
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SACU	Southern African Customs Union
SADCC	Southern African Development Coordination Committee
SARCCUS	Southern African Regional Commission for the Conservation and Utilisation of the Soil
SARTOC	Southern Africa Regional Tourism Council
SCANTEST	Scandinavian Pulp, Paper and Board Testing Committee
SCSA	Supreme Council for Sport in Africa
SEALPA	South-East Asia Lumber Producers Association
SEAMEO	Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization
SEATO	South-East Asia Treaty Organization
SECAB	Secretariat of the Andrés Bello Convention
SIAS	Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies
SPATC	South Pacific Air Transport Council
SPC	South Pacific Commission
SPUTNIK	International Organization of Space Communications
SWAFAC	South West Atlantic Fisheries Advisory Commission
SWAPU	South and West Asia Postal Union

TAH	Trans-African Highway Co-ordinating Committee
TCRMG	Tripartite Commission for the Restitution of Monetary Gold
TCWCRB	Tripartite Commission on the Working Conditions of Rhine Boatmen
TLC	Trans-Sahara Liaison Committee
TROTEST	Interelektrotest
UAMBD	Union africaine des banques pour le développement
UAR	Union of African Railways
UAT	African Telecommunication Union
UDEAC	Union douanière et économique de l'Afrique centrale
UN	United Nations
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNIDROIT	International Institute for the Unification of Private Law
UPEB	Union of Banana Exporting Countries
UPU	Universal Postal Union
URUPABOL	Permanent Joint Commission of Uruguay, Paraguay, and Bolivia
UT	International Conference for Railway Technical Unity
WAEC	West African Examinations Council
WAHC	West African Health Community
WAICA	West African Insurance Companies Association
WAMU	West African Monetary Union
WARDA	West Africa Rice Development Association
WCO	World Customs Organization
WEU	Western European Union
WHO	World Health Organization
WIOTO	Western Indian Ocean Tuna Organization
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTOO	World Tourism Organization
WTOR	Warsaw Treaty Organization

**CIO Variables – Coverage Table**

(Note: “X” denotes coverage year; “O” denotes members not specified)

	1952	1957	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
AACB						X	X	X	X	X
AAEA									O	X
AAITO							O	O		
AALCC		X	X	X	X	X	O	O	X	X
AARINENA									X	X
AARRO				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
AATA								X	X	X
AATPO							X	X	X	X
ABSALAC								X	O	O
ACC									X	X
ACCT						O	X	X	X	X
ACI						X	X	X	X	X
ACPC									O	O
ACS									O	X
AFCAC					O	O	O	X	X	X
AFFP								O	X	X
AFMA									X	X
AFS							O	O	X	
AFTE							O	O	X	X
AGC					X	X	X	X	X	X
AGROMAS						X	X	X	X	
AIDMO					X	X	X	X	O	O
AIPO				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
AIRFD								O	O	O
ALECSO						X	X	X	X	X
ALO					X	X	X	X	X	X
AMCC							X	X	X	X
ANRPC						X	X	X	X	X
ANZUS			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
AOAD							O	X	X	X
APAARI									O	X
APCC					O	X	X	X	X	X

	1952	1957	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
APEC									X	X
APEF						X	X	X	X	X
APO			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
APPA									X	X
APPC			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
APPU				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
APSC							O		X	X
APTU	X	O	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
APU				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ARABSAT							X	X	X	X
ARADO						O	X	X	X	X
ARIPO							X	X	X	X
ARLO						X	X	X	X	
ARPEL				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ARSC							O	O	X	X
ASBU					X	X	X	X	X	X
ASEAN					X	X	X	X	X	X
ASECNA							O	X	X	X
ASETA							O	X	X	X
ASSIST									O	X
ATO						X	X	X	X	X
ATOM							X	X		
ATOO				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ATPC							X	X	X	X
ATU					O	O	O	X	X	X
AVRDC						X	X	X	X	X
BEU		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
BIE	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
BIPM	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
BNDP							X			
BORS									O	X
BPU									O	X
CAARC		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
CABINTL	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CACAS						X	X	X		





	1952	1957	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
CLAF				X	X	X	O	X	X	X
CLE							O	X	X	X
CM						X				
CMEA	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
CMO							X	X	X	X
COCATRAM							O	O	O	X
COMENER							X	X	X	
COMSEC				X	X	X	X	X	O	X
CONDECA						O	X	X		
COORDCOM							O	O		
COSALFA							O	X	X	X
COTA									O	X
CPA				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CPPS			X			X	X	X	X	X
CREAA							O	O	X	X
CTO					X	X	X	X	O	X
CTU									X	X
CWACB						O	O	X		
CWGC					X	X	X	X	X	X
CWTO			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CXC							X	X	X	X
DLCOEA				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
EAAFRO				X	X	X	O			
EACROTAN							X	X	X	X
EAES					X	X	X	X	X	X
EAILC						X	X			
EAIMR						O	X			
EAMD						X	X			
EAMFRO						X				
EAMRC			X		X	X	X			
EC					X	X	X	X	X	X
ECAC				O	O	O	X	X	X	X
ECC							O			
ECCAS							O	X	X	X
ECISS				X	X	X	X	X		O



	1952	1957	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
ICAO	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICAP					X	X	X	X	X	X
ICCARB						X	X			
ICCB		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICCO						O	X	X	X	X
ICCROM			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICDO					X	X	X	X	X	X
ICES	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICHS						X	X	X	X	
ICMM	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICO		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICPA									O	X
ICPLC						X	X	X	X	O
ICPRP				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICPS					O			X	X	X
ICRM				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICSEAF						X	X	X	X	
ICSEM	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ICSID					X	X	X	X	X	X
IDA			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IDAC				O	O	O	O	O	O	X
IGC		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IGCC							O	O		
IGCCT							X	X		
IGRC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IHO	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IIR	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IJO								X	X	X
ILO	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ILPES			X	X	X	O	X	X	X	X
ILZSG			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IMO	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
INERGORM							O			
INMARSAT							X	X	X	X
INRO							X	X	X	X

	1952	1957	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
INTAL					O	O	O	X	X	X
INTELSAT					O	X	X	X	X	X
INTERATE							X	X		
INTERATO							X	X		
INTERCHI						O	X	X	X	
INTERELE							X	X		
INTERGEO							X	X		
INTERKHI							X	X	X	
INTERMET						O	X	X	X	
INTERMOR							X	X		
INTERNEF							X	X	X	
INTERPOL					X	X	X	X	X	X
IOC								X	X	X
IOM	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	X	X	X
IOOC			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IPC						X	X	X	X	X
IPEC									O	X
IRLCOCSA	X	X	X	X	O	X	X	X	X	X
IRSG	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IRU	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
ISBO							O	X	X	X
ISC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ISESCO							O	O	X	X
ISTA					X	X	X	X	X	X
ITC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	X
ITIC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
ITPA							X	X	X	X
ITTO									X	X
ITU	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IUC						X				
IUPCT	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IWC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
IWSG	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	
JINR		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
JNOLCRHA							X	X		X



	1952	1957	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
NORDINFO						O	X	X	X	X
NORDITA						X	X	X	X	X
NORDSYNC									O	X
NORDTEST							X	X	X	X
NOSAMF							X	X	X	X
NPAFC		X	X	X	X	X	X	O	X	X
NPFSC			X	X	X	X	X	X		
NPU					X	X	X	X	X	X
NSF							X	X	X	X
NSFK							O	O	X	X
NSK							O	X	X	X
NTR							X	X	X	X
OADS							X	X	X	
OAMCAF					O	O	X	X	X	X
OAPEC					O	X	X	X	X	X
OAS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OAU				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OCAM					X	X	X			
OCAS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
OCCGE					X	X	X	X	O	X
OCEAC					X	X	X	X	X	X
OCLALAV				X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OCRBI						O	X	X	X	
OECD	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	X	X
OECS							O	O	O	O
OEI		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OIC						X	X	X	X	X
OICMA				X	X	X	X	X		
OIE	X	X	X	X	X	O	O	X	X	X
OIML		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OIS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OIV	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OLADE							X	X	X	X
OLDEPESC								X	X	X
OMVG							X	X	X	X

	1952	1957	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
OMVS					X	X	X	X	X	X
OPANAL						X	X	X	X	X
OPEC			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OSJD		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
OTIF		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PAHO				O	X	O	X	X	X	X
PAPU							X	X	X	X
PATU							O	O	X	X
PCCM					X	X	X	X		
PCWM							X	X		
PFCSC							O			
PIBACHAF	X	X	X	O	X	O				
PICES									O	X
PMAESA						X	X	X	X	X
POSTEURO									O	X
PRIBOR							X	X		
PUASP	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
RBMECAB							O	X	X	
RIOPPAH					X	X	X	X	X	X
ROPME									X	X
SAARC								X	X	X
SACU						X	X	X	X	X
SADCC							X	X	X	
SARCCUS						X	X	X	X	X
SARTOC						X	X	X	X	X
SCANTEST							O	X	X	X
SCSA					O	O	O	X	X	X
SEALPA						X	X	X	X	
SEAMEO					X	X	X	X	X	X
SEATO		X	X	X	X	X				
SECAB						X	X	X	X	X
SIAS					X	X	X	X	X	
SPATC					X	X	X			
SPC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SPUTNIK							X	X	X	X





## Annex 1 Conventional Intergovernmental Organizations by Type

*Conventional international organizations:* Grouped as Types A to D and defined as “autonomous international governmental . . . organizations of a non-profit nature. Multinational enterprises are therefore excluded. All such bodies have members in at least 3 countries and do not have their activities or decision-making structured in favour of any particular country.”

Entries are organized by type. Parentheses following the entry contain the standard acronym for that organization and, in most cases, that acronym is used as the organization’s variable in the data set. If the organization does not have a recognized acronym, a unique variable name has been assigned and that is contained in brackets. A variable name assigned for an organization that differs from the recognized acronym is listed following the acronym and is designated by brackets.

### A. Federations of Intergovernmental Organizations (1)

*Federations of international organizations (Type A):* “Includes all international organizations . . . which group together at least three other autonomous non-regional international bodies as full members. ‘Umbrella’ organizations of this kind which have national organizations as an additional membership category are also included. The United Nations is included in this type because of its focal role in relation to its Specialized Agencies that ‘members’ of the UN system.”

United Nations (UN)

### B. Universal Membership Organizations (39)

*Universal membership organizations (Type B):* “Includes all non-profit international organizations . . . that have a widespread, geographically-balanced membership, management and policy-control. Although this concept of a ‘universal’ membership organization is much discussed, no generally accepted rule for distinguishing such bodies has been formulated. The rule applied here is that there should be members in at least 60 countries, or else in more than 30 countries provided that the distribution between continents is ‘well-balanced’.”

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)  
International Accounting Standards Committee (IASC)  
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)  
International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)  
International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and the Restoration of Cultural Property (ICCROM)  
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)  
International Cocoa Organization (ICCO)  
International Coffee Organization (ICO)  
International Committee of Military Medicine (ICMM)  
International Cotton Advisory Committee (ICAC)  
International Criminal Police Organization-Interpol (ICPO-Interpol) [INTERPOL]  
International Development Association (IDA)

International Diplomatic Academy [IDAC]  
International Exhibitions Bureau (BIE)  
International Grains Council (IGC)  
International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)  
International Institute of Refrigeration (IIR)  
International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT)  
International Labour Organization (ILO)  
International Maritime Organization (IMO)  
International Mobile Satellite Organization (Inmarsat mobile) [INMARSAT]  
International Office of Epizootics (OIE)  
International Organization of Legal Metrology (OIML)  
International Organization for Migration (IOM)  
International Seed Testing Association (ISTA)  
International Sugar Organization (OIS)  
International Telecommunication Union (ITU)  
International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT)  
International Tropical Timber Organization (ITTO)  
International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs [IUPCT]  
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)  
United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)  
Universal Postal Union (UPU)  
World Customs Organization (WCO)  
World Health Organization (WHO)  
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)  
World Meteorological Organization (WMO)  
World Tourism Organization (WtoO) [WTOO]  
World Trade Organization (WTO)

### **C. Intercontinental Membership Organizations (52)**

*Intercontinental membership organizations (Type C):* "Includes all international non-profit organizations . . . whose membership and preoccupations exceed that of a particular continental region, although not to a degree justifying its inclusion in the previous type."

Afro-Asian Rural Reconstruction Organization (AARRO)  
Agence de coopération culturelle et technique (ACCT)  
Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC)  
Asian-Pacific Postal Union (APPU)  
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)  
Bureau international des poids et mesures (BIPM)  
Colombo Plan for Cooperative Economic and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific (CESDAP)  
Commonwealth Advisory Aeronautical Research Council (CAARC)  
Commonwealth Air Transport Council (CATC)  
Commonwealth Committee on Mineral Resources and Geology (CCMRG)  
Commonwealth Secretariat (ComSec) [COMSEC]  
Commonwealth Telecommunications Organization (CTO)

Commonwealth War Graves Commission [CWGC]  
Coordination Bureau of the Non-aligned Countries [CBNC]  
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)  
Food Aid Committee (FAC)  
Intergovernmental Bureau for Informatics (IBI)  
Intergovernmental Committee of the Universal Copyright Convention (IGC)  
Intergovernmental Organization for International Carriage by Rail (OTIF)  
International Association of Crime Victim Compensation Boards (IACVB)  
International Association of Supreme Administrative Jurisdictions (IASAJ)  
International Center for Agriculture and Biosciences (CAB International) [CABINTL]  
International Civil Defence Organization (ICDO)  
International Commission for the Southeast Atlantic Fisheries (ICSEAF)  
International Cotton Producers Association (ICPA)  
International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES)  
International Jute Organization (IJO)  
International Lead and Zinc Study Group (ILZSG)  
International Natural Rubber Organization (INRO)  
International Olive Oil Council (IOOC)  
International Organization of Space Communications (INTERSPUTNIK) [SPUTNIK]  
International Pepper Community (IPC)  
International Relief Union (IRU)  
International Rubber Study Group (IRSG)  
International Sericultural Commission (ISC)  
International Tea Committee (ITC)  
International Tin Council (ITIC)  
International Vine and Wine Office (OIV)  
International Whaling Commission (IWC)  
International Wool Study Group (IWSG)  
Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (ISESCO)  
Islamic States Broadcasting Organization (ISBO)  
Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (JINR)  
Latin Union [LU]  
Ministerial Conferences on Education, Youth and Sports in French-Speaking Countries [MCEYSFC]  
North Atlantic Cooperation Council (NACC)  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)  
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)  
Organization for Collaboration of Railways (OSJD)  
Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)  
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)  
Permanent International Bureau of Analytical Chemistry of Human and Animal Food (PIBACHAF)

**D. Regionally-defined Membership Organizations (288)**

*Regionally defined membership organizations (Type D):* "Includes all international non-profit organizations . . . whose membership or preoccupations are restricted to a particular continent or subcontinental region."

African Civil Aviation Commission (AFCAC)  
African Cultural Institute (ACI)  
African Groundnut Council (AGC)  
African Intellectual Property Organization (AIPO)  
African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education [CAMES]  
African and Mauritian Common Organization (OCAM)  
African Petroleum Producers Association (APPA)  
African Postal and Telecommunication Union (APTU)  
African Postal Union (APU)  
Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin American and the Caribbean (OPANAL)  
African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO)  
African Remote Sensing Council (ARSC)  
African Telecommunication Union (UAT)  
African Timber Organization (ATO)  
Agency for the Safety of Aerial Navigation in Africa and Madagascar (ASECNA)  
Amazonian Cooperation Council [AMCC]  
ANZUS Council [ANZUS]  
Arab Administrative Development Organization (ARADO)  
Arab Atomic Energy Agency (AAEA)  
Arab Cooperation Council (ACC)  
Arab Federation of Fish Producers (AFFP)  
Arab Federation of Shipowners [AFS]  
Arab Federation for Technical Education (AFTE)  
Arab Industrial Development and Mining Organization (AIDMO)  
Arab Labour Organization (ALO)  
Arab League Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organization (ALECSO)  
Arab Literacy and Adult Education Organization (ARLO)  
Arab Organization for Agricultural Development (AOAD)  
Arab Permanent Postal Commission (APPC)  
Arab Police Sports Confederation [APSC]  
Arab Satellite Communications Organization (ARABSAT)  
Arab States Broadcasting Union (ASBU)  
Arab Telecommunication Union (ATU)  
Arab Tourism Organization (ATO)  
Asia-Pacific Association of Agricultural Research Institutions (APAARI)  
Asian and Pacific Coconut Community (APCC)  
Asian Productivity Organization (APO)  
Asian Vegetable Research and Development Centre (AVRDC)  
Association of African Central Banks (AACB)  
Association of African Tax Administrators (AATA)

Association of African Trade Promotion Organizations (AATPO)  
Association of Agricultural Research Institutions in the Near East and North Africa (AARINENA)  
Association of Banking Supervisory Authorities of Latin America and the Caribbean [ABSALAC]  
Association of Caribbean States (ACS)  
Association of Coffee Producer Countries (ACPC)  
Association of European Public Postal Operators (PostEurop) [POSTEURO]  
Association of Food Marketing Agencies in Asia and the Pacific (AFMA)  
Association for International Scientific and Technical Communication and Cooperation (ASSISTANCE)  
[ASSIST]  
Association of Iron Ore Exporting Countries (APEF)  
Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)  
Association of Regional and Sub-regional Development Finance Institutions in West Africa (AIRFD)  
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)  
Association of Telecommunication Enterprises of the Andean Subregional Agreement (ASETA)  
Association of Tin Producing Countries (ATPC)  
Baltic Postal Union (BPU)  
Benelux Economic Union [BEU]  
Benelux Organism on Road Safety [BORS]  
Board of Nordic Development Projects [BNDP]  
Café Mundial [CM]  
Caribbean Community (CariCom) [CARICOM]  
Caribbean Examinations Council (CXC)  
Caribbean Meteorological Organization (CMO)  
Caribbean Organization of Tax Administration (COTA)  
Caribbean Telecommunications Union (CTU)  
Caribbean Tourism Organization (CTO)  
Central African Customs and Economic Union (CACEU)  
Central American Commission of Maritime Transport (COCATRAM)  
Central American Defence Council (CONDECA)  
Central American Educational and Cultural Coordination (CECC)  
Central American Energy Commission (COMENER)  
Central American Institute of Public Administration (ICAP)  
Central American Monetary Union [CAMU]  
Central Dispatching Organization of the Interconnected Power System (CDO)  
Central Treaty Organization (CENTO)  
Civil Aviation Council of Arab States (CACAS)  
Cocoa Producers' Alliance (CPA)  
Comité Intergubernamental Coordinador de los Países de la Cuenca del Plata (CIC)  
Commission of the Cartagena Agreement (JUNAC)  
Commission internationale pour la protection du lac de Constance (CIPC)  
Committee of West African Central Banks [CWACB]  
Commonwealth Committee on Defense: Operational Clothing and Combat Equipment [CCDOCCE]  
Commonwealth Defence Science Organisation (CDSO)  
Conference of Directors of Danube Lines [CDDL]  
Conference of Heads of State of Equatorial Africa [CHSEA]  
Conference of Posts and Telecommunications Administrations of Central Africa (CAPTAC)

Conférence interafricaine des marchés d'assurances (CIMA)  
Coordinating Committee of the Lagos-Nouakchott Highway [CCLH]  
Coordinating Committee of South-East Asian Senior Officials on Transport and Communications (COORDCOM)  
Coordination and Cooperation Organization for the Control of the Major Endemic Diseases (OCCGE)  
Council for Arab Economic Unity (CAEU)  
Council of the Baltic Sea States (CBSS)  
Council of Europe (CE)  
Council of Legal Education (CLE)  
Desert Locust Control Organization for Eastern Africa (DLCO-EA) [DLCOEA]  
East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization (EAAFRO)  
East African Industrial Licensing Council [EAILC]  
East African Institute for Medical Research [EAIMR]  
East African Medical Research Council (EAMRC)  
East African Meteorological Department (EAMD)  
Eastern African Center for Research on Oral Traditions and African National Languages (EACROTANAL) [EACROTAN]  
East African Marine Fisheries Research Organization (EAMFRO)  
Eastern Caribbean Commission [ECC]  
Eastern Regional Organization for Public Administration (EROPA)  
Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS)  
Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (CEPGL)  
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)  
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)  
Entente Council (CE) [EC]  
European Atomic Energy Society (EAES)  
European Civil Aviation Conference (ECAC)  
European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)  
European Conference of Insurance Supervisory Services [ECISS]  
European Conference of Ministers of Transport (ECMT)  
European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations (CEPT)  
European Conference on Satellite Communications (CETS)  
European Economic Community (EEC)  
European Energy Community (Euratom)  
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)  
European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (EPPO)  
European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)  
European Organization for the Safety of Air Navigation (EUROCONTROL) [EUROCONT]  
European Patent Office (EPO)  
European Safeguards Research and Development Association (ESARDA)  
European Southern Observatory (ESO)  
European Space Agency (ESA)  
Federation of Arab Republics [FAR]  
Federation of Arab Scientific Research Councils (FASRC)  
Gambia River Basin Development Organization (OMVG)  
Group of Latin American and Caribbean Sugar Exporting Countries (GEPLACEA)

Guidance Committee for Road Safety in the Nordic Countries [GCRSNC]  
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)  
Gulf Organization for Industrial Consulting (GOIC)  
Independent Petroleum Exporting Countries (IPEC)  
Indian Ocean Commission (IOC)  
Institute for Latin American Integration (INTAL)  
Inter-African Coffee Organization (IACO)  
Inter-African Committee for Hydraulic Studies (ICHS)  
Inter-American Conference on Social Security (CISS)  
Inter-American Export Promotion Centre (CIPE)  
Inter-American Peace Committee [IAPC]  
Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC)  
Interatomenergo [INTERATO]  
Interelektrotest [TROTEST]  
Interetalonpribor [PRIBOR]  
Intergörmash [INERGORM]  
Intergovernmental Commission on Central American River Basins [ICCARB]  
Intergovernmental Commission for Cooperation of Socialist Countries in the Field of Computer Technology (IGCCT)  
Intergovernmental Coordinating Committee for Population and Family Planning in Southeast Asia (IGCC)  
Intergovernmental Council of Copper Exporting Countries (CIPEC)  
Interkabel [INTERKAB]  
Interkhimvolokno [INTERKHI]  
International African Migratory Locust Organisation (OICMA)  
International Association for Vine, Fruit, and Vegetable-Growing Mechanization (AGROMAS)  
International Commission on Civil Status (CIEC)  
International Commission for Food Industries (CIIAA)  
International Commission for the Hydrology of the Rhine Basin (CHR)  
International Commission for the Protection of Lake Constance [ICPIC]  
International Commission for the Protection of the Moselle against Pollution [ICRM]  
International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine against Pollution (ICPRP)  
International Commission for the Protection of the Saar against Pollution [ICPS]  
International Commission for Scientific Exploration of the Mediterranean Sea (ICSEM)  
International Company for Nuclear Instruments (Interatominstrument) [ATOM]  
International Conference for Railway Technical Unity (UT)  
International Council for ADP in Government Administration (ICA)  
International Insurance Inspectorate of African States (CICA)  
International Organization for Cooperation in Light Chemicals Production (INTERCHIM) [INTERCHI]  
International Organization for Electrical Equipment (Interelectro) [INTERELE]  
International Organization for Marine Geology (INTERMORGEO) [INTERMOR]  
International Organization for Technical Cooperation in Geology (INTERGEOTECHNIKA) [INTERGEO]

International Red Locust Control Organization for Central and Southern Africa (IRLCO-CSA)  
[IRLCOCSA]  
International Tea Promotion Association (ITPA)  
Interneftprodukt [INTERNEF]  
Inter-Parliamentary Consultative Council of Benelux [ICCB]  
Inter-State Organization for Advanced Technicians of Hydraulics and Rural Equipment (ETSHER)  
Intertextilimash [INTERATE]  
Inter-University Committee for East Africa (IUC)  
Joint Anti-Locust and Anti-Aviarian Organization (OCLALAV)  
Joint Nordic Organization for Lappish Culture and Reindeer Husbandry Affairs (JNOLCRHA)  
Latin American and Caribbean Institute for Economic and Social Planning (ILPES)  
Latin American Centre for Physics (CLAF)  
Latin American Civil Aviation Commission (LACAC)  
Latin American Energy Organization (OLADE)  
Latin American Fisheries Development Organization (OLDEPESCA) [OLDEPESC]  
Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)  
League of Arab States (LAS)  
Liptako-Gourma Integrated Development Authority (LGA)  
Mano River Union (MRU)  
Mutual Assistance of the Latin American Oil Companies (ARPEL)  
Near East Plant Protection Organization (NEPPO)  
Niger Basin Authority (NBA)  
Nordic Committee on Building Regulations (NKB)  
Nordic Committee on Disability (NNH)  
Nordic Committee on Food Analysis (NMKL)  
Nordic Committee for Public Inspection of Flammable and Explosive Goods (NORDEX)  
Nordic Cooperation Committee for International Politics; Including Conflict and Peace Research  
[NCCIP]  
Nordic Council (NC)  
Nordic Council for Alcohol and Drug Research (NAD)  
Nordic Council for Arctic Medical Research (NoSAMF) [NOSAMF]  
Nordic Council on Medicines (NLN)  
Nordic Council of Ministers (NMR)  
Nordic Council of Ministers of Education and Culture [NCMEC]  
Nordic Council for Reindeer Research (NOR)  
Nordic Council for Scientific Information (NORDINFO)  
Nordic Council for Tax Research (NSF)  
Nordic Cultural Cooperation [NCC]  
Nordic Customs Cooperation Council (NTR)  
Nordic Forestry Union [NFU]  
Nordic Immigration Committee [NIC]  
Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics (NORDITA)  
Nordic Labour Market Committee (NLMC)  
Nordic Music Committee (NOMUS)  
Nordic Postal Union (NPU)  
Nordsync (NORDSYNC)



North American Plant Protection Organization (NAPPO)  
North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization (NASCO)  
North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC)  
North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission (NPAFC)  
North Pacific Fur Seal Commission (NPFSC)  
North Pacific Marine Science Organization (PICES)  
Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO)  
Organisation africaine et malgache du café (OAMCAF)  
Organization of African Unity (OAU)  
Organization of American States (OAS)  
Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC)  
Organization of Central American States (OCAS)  
Organization for Cooperation in the Field of Heavy Metallurgy (INTERMETALL) [INTERMET]  
Organization for Cooperation in the Roller Bearings Industry (OCRBI)  
Organization of Coordination for the Control of Endemic Diseases in Central Africa (OCEAC)  
Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS)  
Organization of Ibero-American States for Education, Science and Culture (OEI)  
Organization for Nordic Electrical Cooperation (NORDEL)  
Organization for Testing in Europe (EUROLAB)  
Organization for the Management and Development of the Kagera River Basin (KBO)  
Pan African Postal Union (PAPU)  
Pan African Telecommunication Union (PATU)  
Pan American Highway Congresses (PAHO)  
Pan Arab Organization for Social Defence against Crime (OADS)  
Parc commun de wagons de marchandises -Gemeinsamer Güterwägenerpark-Organizatsija Obsnchevo  
Parka Gruzorykh Vagonev (PCWM)  
Permanent Consultative Committee of the Maghreb (PCCM)  
Permanent Founding Committee of the Secrat Congress [PFCSC]  
Permanent Interstate Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel (CILSS)  
Permanent Joint Commission of Uruguay, Paraguay, and Bolivia (URUPABOL)  
Permanent South Pacific Commission (CPPS)  
Port Management Association of Eastern and Southern Africa (PMAESA)  
Postal Union of the Americas, Spain, and Portugal (PUASP)  
The Regional Bureau of the Middle East Committee for the Affairs of the Blind [RBMECAB]  
Regional Council for Adult Education and Literacy in Africa (CREAA)  
Regional International Organization for Plant Protection and Animal Health (RIOPPAH)  
Regional Organization for the Protection of the Marine Environment (ROPME)  
Samnordiskt Organ inom Provningsområdet (NORDTEST)  
Scandinavian Criminal Law Committee (NSK)  
Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies (SIAS)  
Scandinavian Pulp, Paper and Board Testing Committee (SCAN-Test) [SCANTEST]  
Scandinavian Research Council for Criminology (NsfK) [NSFK]  
Secretariat of the Andrés Bello Convention (SECAB)  
Senegal River Development Organization (OMVS)  
South American Commission for the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease (COSALFA)  
South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

South-East Asia Lumber Producers Association (SEALPA)  
South-East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO)  
Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization (SEAMEO)  
Southern African Customs Union (SACU)  
Southern African Development Coordination Committee (SADCC)  
Southern African Regional Commission for the Conservation and Utilisation of the Soil (SARCCUS)  
Southern Africa Regional Tourism Council (SARTOC)  
South Pacific Air Transport Council (SPATC)  
South Pacific Commission (SPC)  
South and West Asia Postal Union (SWAPU)  
South West Atlantic Fisheries Advisory Commission [SWAFAC]  
Supreme Council for Sport in Africa (SCSA)  
Trans-African Highway Co-ordinating Committee (TAH)  
Trans-Sahara Liaison Committee [TLC]  
Tripartite Commission for the Restitution of Monetary Gold [TCRMG]  
Tripartite Commission on the Working Conditions of Rhine Boatmen [TCWCRB]  
Union africaine des banques pour le développement (UAMBD)  
Union of African Railways (UAR)  
Union of Banana Exporting Countries (UPEB)  
Union douanière et économique de l'Afrique centrale (UDEAC)  
Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO) [WTOR]  
West African Examinations Council (WAEC)  
West African Health Community (WAHC)  
West African Insurance Companies Association (WAICA)  
West African Monetary Union (WAMU)  
West Africa Rice Development Association (WARDA)  
Western European Union (WEU)  
Western Indian Ocean Tuna Organization [WIOTO]

**Annex 2**  
**Conventional Intergovernmental Organizations – Listed Alphabetically**

Entries are organized alphabetically by organization name. Parentheses following the entry contain the standard acronym for that organization and, in most cases, that acronym is used as the organization's variable in the data set. If the organization does not have a recognized acronym, a unique variable name has been assigned and that is contained in brackets. A variable name assigned for an organization that differs from the recognized acronym is listed following the acronym and is designated by brackets.

African Civil Aviation Commission (AFCAC)  
African Cultural Institute (ACI)  
African Groundnut Council (AGC)  
African Intellectual Property Organization (AIPO)  
African and Mauritian Common Organization (OCAM)  
African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education [CAMES]  
African Petroleum Producers Association (APPA)  
African Postal and Telecommunication Union (APTU)  
African Postal Union (APU)  
African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO)  
African Remote Sensing Council (ARSC)  
African Telecommunication Union (UAT)  
African Timber Organization (ATO)  
Afro-Asian Rural Reconstruction Organization (AARRO)  
Agence de coopération culturelle et technique (ACCT)  
Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin American and the Caribbean (OPANAL)  
Agency for the Safety of Aerial Navigation in Africa and Madagascar (ASECNA)  
Amazonian Cooperation Council [AMCC]  
ANZUS Council (ANZUS)  
Arab Administrative Development Organization (ARADO)  
Arab Atomic Energy Agency (AAEA)  
Arab Cooperation Council (ACC)  
Arab Federation of Fish Producers (AFFP)  
Arab Federation of Shipowners [AFS]  
Arab Federation for Technical Education (AFTE)  
Arab Industrial Development and Mining Organization (AIDMO)  
Arab Labour Organization (ALO)  
Arab League Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organization (ALECSO)  
Arab Literacy and Adult Education Organization (ARLO)  
Arab Organization for Agricultural Development (AOAD)  
Arab Permanent Postal Commission (APPC)  
Arab Police Sports Confederation [APSC]  
Arab Satellite Communications Organization (ARABSAT)  
Arab States Broadcasting Union (ASBU)  
Arab Telecommunication Union (ATU)  
Arab Tourism Organization (ATO)

Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC)  
Asian and Pacific Coconut Community (APCC)  
Asian-Pacific Postal Union (APPU)  
Asian Productivity Organization (APO)  
Asian Vegetable Research and Development Centre (AVRDC)  
Asia-Pacific Association of Agricultural Research Institutions (APAARI)  
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)  
Association of African Central Banks (AACB)  
Association of African Tax Administrators (AATA)  
Association of African Trade Promotion Organizations (AATPO)  
Association of Agricultural Research Institutions in the Near East and North Africa (AARINENA)  
Association of Banking Supervisory Authorities of Latin America and the Caribbean [ABSALAC]  
Association of Caribbean States (ACS)  
Association of Coffee Producer Countries (ACPC)  
Association of European Public Postal Operators (PostEurop) [POSTEURO]  
Association of Food Marketing Agencies in Asia and the Pacific (AFMA)  
Association for International Scientific and Technical Communication and Cooperation [ASSIST]  
Association of Iron Ore Exporting Countries (APEF)  
Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)  
Association of Regional and Sub-regional Development Finance Institutions in West Africa (AIRFD)  
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)  
Association of Telecommunication Enterprises of the Andean Subregional Agreement (ASETA)  
Association of Tin Producing Countries (ATPC)  
Baltic Postal Union (BPU)  
Benelux Economic Union [BEU]  
Benelux Organism on Road Safety [BORS]  
Board of Nordic Development Projects [BNDP]  
Bureau international des poids et mesures (BIPM)  
Café Mundial [CM]  
Caribbean Community (CariCom)  
Caribbean Examinations Council (CXC)  
Caribbean Meteorological Organization (CMO)  
Caribbean Organization of Tax Administration (COTA)  
Caribbean Telecommunications Union (CTU)  
Caribbean Tourism Organization (CTO)  
Central African Customs and Economic Union (CACEU)  
Central American Commission of Maritime Transport (COCATRAM)  
Central American Defence Council (CONDECA)  
Central American Educational and Cultural Coordination (CECC)  
Central American Energy Commission (COMENER)  
Central American Institute of Public Administration (ICAP)  
Central American Monetary Union [CAMU]  
Central Dispatching Organization of the Interconnected Power System (CDO)  
Central Treaty Organization (CENTO)  
Civil Aviation Council of Arab States (CACAS)  
Cocoa Producers' Alliance (CPA)

Colombo Plan for Cooperative Economic and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific (CESDAP)  
Comité Intergubernamental Coordinador de los Países de la Cuenca del Plata (CIC)  
Commission of the Cartagena Agreement (JUNAC)  
Commission internationale pour la protection du lac de Constance [CIPC]  
Committee of West African Central Banks [CWACB]  
Commonwealth Advisory Aeronautical Research Council (CAARC)  
Commonwealth Air Transport Council (CATC)  
Commonwealth Committee on Defense: Operational Clothing and Combat Equipment [CCDOCCE]  
Commonwealth Committee on Mineral Resources and Geology (CCMRG)  
Commonwealth Defence Science Organisation (CDSO)  
Commonwealth Secretariat (ComSec) [COMSEC]  
Commonwealth Telecommunications Organization (CTO)  
Commonwealth War Graves Commission [CWGC]  
Conference of Directors of Danube Lines [CDDL]  
Conference of Heads of State of Equatorial Africa [CHSEA]  
Conference of Posts and Telecommunications Administrations of Central Africa (CAPTAC)  
Conférence interafricaine des marchés d'assurances (CIMA)  
Coordinating Committee of the Lagos-Nouakchott Highway [CCLH]  
Coordinating Committee of South-East Asian Senior Officials on Transport and Communications  
(COORDCOM)  
Coordination Bureau of the Non-aligned Countries [CBNC]  
Coordination and Cooperation Organization for the Control of the Major Endemic Diseases (OCCGE)  
Council for Arab Economic Unity (CAEU)  
Council of the Baltic Sea States (CBSS)  
Council of Europe (CE)  
Council of Legal Education (CLE)  
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)  
Desert Locust Control Organization for Eastern Africa (DLCO-EA) [DLCOEA]  
East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization (EAAFRO)  
East African Industrial Licensing Council [EAILC]  
East African Institute for Medical Research [EAIMR]  
East African Marine Fisheries Research Organization (EAMFRO)  
East African Medical Research Council (EAMRC)  
East African Meteorological Department (EAMD)  
Eastern Caribbean Commission [ECC]  
Eastern African Center for Research on Oral Traditions and African National Languages (EACROTANL)  
[EACROTRAN]  
Eastern Regional Organization for Public Administration (EROPA)  
Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS)  
Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (CEPGL)  
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)  
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)  
Entente Council [EC]  
European Atomic Energy Society (EAES)  
European Civil Aviation Conference (ECAC)  
European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)

European Conference of Insurance Supervisory Services [ECISS]  
European Conference of Ministers of Transport (ECMT)  
European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations (CEPT)  
European Conference on Satellite Communications (CETS)  
European Economic Community (EEC)  
European Energy Commission (Euratom) [EURATOM]  
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)  
European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (EPPO)  
European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)  
European Organization for the Safety of Air Navigation [EUROCONT]  
European Patent Office (EPO)  
European Safeguards Research and Development Association (ESARDA)  
European Southern Observatory (ESO)  
European Space Agency (ESA)  
Federation of Arab Republics [FAR]  
Federation of Arab Scientific Research Councils (FASRC)  
Food Aid Committee (FAC)  
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)  
Gambia River Basin Development Organization (OMVG)  
Group of Latin American and Caribbean Sugar Exporting Countries (GEPLACEA)  
Guidance Committee for Road Safety in the Nordic Countries [GCRSNC]  
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)  
Gulf Organization for Industrial Consulting (GOIC)  
Independent Petroleum Exporting Countries (IPEC)  
Indian Ocean Commission (IOC)  
Institute for Latin American Integration (INTAL)  
Inter-African Coffee Organization (IACO)  
Inter-African Committee for Hydraulic Studies (ICHS)  
Inter-American Conference on Social Security (CISS)  
Inter-American Export Promotion Centre (CIPE)  
Inter-American Peace Committee [IAPC]  
Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC)  
Interatomenergo [INTERATO]  
Interelektrotest [TROTEST]  
Interetalonpribor [PRIBOR]  
Intergörmash [INERGORM]  
Intergovernmental Bureau for Informatics (IBI)  
Intergovernmental Commission on Central American River Basins [ICCARB]  
Intergovernmental Commission for Cooperation of Socialist Countries in the Field of Computer  
Technology (IGCCT)  
Intergovernmental Committee of the Universal Copyright Convention (IGC)  
Intergovernmental Coordinating Committee for Population and Family Planning in Southeast Asia  
(IGCC)  
Intergovernmental Council of Copper Exporting Countries (CIPEC)  
Intergovernmental Organization for International Carriage by Rail (OTIF)  
Interkhimvolokno [INTERKHI]

International Accounting Standards Committee (IASC)  
International African Migratory Locust Organisation (OICMA)  
International Association of Crime Victim Compensation Boards (IACVB)  
International Association of Supreme Administrative Jurisdictions (IASAJ)  
International Association for Vine, Fruit, and Vegetable-Growing Mechanization (AGROMAS)  
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)  
International Center for Agriculture and Biosciences [CABINTL]  
International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)  
International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and the Restoration of Cultural Property (ICCROM)  
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)  
International Civil Defence Organization (ICDO)  
International Cocoa Organization (ICCO)  
International Coffee Organization (ICO)  
International Commission on Civil Status (CIEC)  
International Commission for Food Industries (CIIAA)  
International Commission for the Hydrology of the Rhine Basin (CHR)  
International Commission for the Protection of Lake Constance [ICPLC]  
International Commission for the Protection of the Moselle against Pollution [ICRM]  
International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine against Pollution (ICPRP)  
International Commission for the Protection of the Saar against Pollution [ICPS]  
International Commission for Scientific Exploration of the Mediterranean Sea (ICSEM)  
International Commission for the Southeast Atlantic Fisheries (ICSEAF)  
International Committee of Military Medicine (ICMM)  
International Company for Nuclear Instruments (Interatominstrument) [ATOM]  
International Conference for Railway Technical Unity (UT)  
International Cotton Advisory Committee (ICAC)  
International Cotton Producers Association (ICPA)  
International Council for ADP in Government Administration (ICA)  
International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES)  
International Criminal Police Organization-Interpol [INTERPOL]  
International Development Association (IDA)  
International Diplomatic Academy [IDAC]  
International Exhibitions Bureau (BIE)  
International Grains Council (IGC)  
International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)  
International Institute of Refrigeration (IIR)  
International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT)  
International Insurance Inspectorate of African States (CICA)  
International Jute Organization (IJO)  
International Labour Organization (ILO)  
International Lead and Zinc Study Group (ILZSG)  
International Maritime Organization (IMO)  
International Mobile Satellite Organization [INMARSAT]  
International Natural Rubber Organization (INRO)  
International Office of Epizootics (OIE)  
International Olive Oil Council (IOOC)

International Organization for Cooperation in Light Chemicals Production (INTERCHIM) [INTERCHI]  
International Organization for Electrical Equipment (Interelectro) [INTERELE]  
International Organization of Legal Metrology (OIML)  
International Organization for Marine Geology (INTERMORGE) [INTERMOR]  
International Organization for Migration (IOM)  
International Organization of Space Communications [SPUTNIK]  
International Organization for Technical Cooperation in Geology (INTERGEOTECHNIKA)  
[INTERGEO]  
International Pepper Community (IPC)  
International Red Locust Control Organization for Central and Southern Africa (IRLCO-CSA)  
[IRLCOCSA]  
International Relief Union (IRU)  
International Rubber Study Group (IRSG)  
International Seed Testing Association (ISTA)  
International Sericultural Commission (ISC)  
International Sugar Organization (OIS)  
International Tea Committee (ITC)  
International Tea Promotion Association (ITPA)  
International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT)  
International Telecommunication Union (ITU)  
International Tin Council (ITIC)  
International Tropical Timber Organization (ITTO)  
International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs [IUPCT]  
International Vine and Wine Office (OIV)  
International Whaling Commission (IWC)  
International Wool Study Group (IWSG)  
Interneftprodukt [INTERNEF]  
Inter-Parliamentary Consultative Council of Benelux [ICCB]  
Inter-State Organization for Advanced Technicians of Hydraulics and Rural Equipment (ETSHER)  
Intertextilimash [INTERATE]  
Inter-University Committee for East Africa (IUC)  
Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (ISESCO)  
Islamic States Broadcasting Organization (ISBO)  
Joint Anti-Locust and Anti-Aviarian Organization (OCLALAV)  
Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (JINR)  
Joint Nordic Organization for Lappish Culture and Reindeer Husbandry Affairs (JNOLCRHA)  
Latin American and Caribbean Institute for Economic and Social Planning (ILPES)  
Latin American Centre for Physics (CLAF)  
Latin American Civil Aviation Commission (LACAC)  
Latin American Energy Organization (OLADE)  
Latin American Fisheries Development Organization (OLDEPESCA) [OLDEPESC]  
Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)  
Latin Union [LU]  
League of Arab States [LAS]  
Liptako-Gourma Integrated Development Authority (LGA)  
Mano River Union (MRU)



Ministerial Conferences on Education, Youth and Sports in French-Speaking Countries [MCEYSFC]  
Mutual Assistance of the Latin American Oil Companies (ARPEL)  
Near East Plant Protection Organization (NEPPO)  
Niger Basin Authority (NBA)  
Nordic Committee on Building Regulations (NKB)  
Nordic Committee on Disability (NNH)  
Nordic Committee on Food Analysis (NMKL)  
Nordic Committee for Public Inspection of Flammable and Explosive Goods (NORDEX)  
Nordic Cooperation Committee for International Politics; Including Conflict and Peace Research [NCCIP]  
Nordic Council (NC)  
Nordic Council for Alcohol and Drug Research (NAD)  
Nordic Council for Arctic Medical Research (NoSAMF) [NOSAMF]  
Nordic Council on Medicines (NLN)  
Nordic Council of Ministers (NMR)  
Nordic Council of Ministers of Education and Culture [NCMEC]  
Nordic Council for Reindeer Research (NOR)  
Nordic Council for Scientific Information (NORDINFO)  
Nordic Council for Tax Research (NSF)  
Nordic Cultural Cooperation [NCC]  
Nordic Customs Cooperation Council (NTR)  
Nordic Forestry Union [NFU]  
Nordic Immigration Committee [NIC]  
Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics (NORDITA)  
Nordic Labour Market Committee (NLMC)  
Nordic Music Committee (NOMUS)  
Nordic Postal Union (NPU)  
NORDSYNC (NORDSYNC)  
North American Plant Protection Organization (NAPPO)  
North Atlantic Cooperation Council (NACC)  
North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization (NASCO)  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)  
North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC)  
North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission (NPAFC)  
North Pacific Fur Seal Commission (NPFSC)  
North Pacific Marine Science Organization (PICES)  
Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO)  
Organisation africaine et malgache du café (OAMCAF)  
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)  
Organization of African Unity (OAU)  
Organization of American States (OAS)  
Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC)  
Organization of Central American States (OCAS)  
Organization for Collaboration of Railways (OSJD)  
Organization for Cooperation in the Field of Heavy Metallurgy (INTERMETALL) [INTERMET]  
Organization for Cooperation in the Roller Bearings Industry (OCRBI)

Organization of Coordination for the Control of Endemic Diseases in Central Africa (OCEAC)  
Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS)  
Organization of Ibero-American States for Education, Science and Culture (OEI)  
Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)  
Organization for the Management and Development of the Kagera River Basin (KBO)  
Organization for Nordic Electrical Cooperation (NORDEL)  
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)  
Organization for Testing in Europe (EUROLAB)  
Pan African Postal Union (PAPU)  
Pan African Telecommunication Union (PATU)  
Pan American Highway Congresses (PAHO)  
Pan Arab Organization for Social Defence against Crime (OADS)  
Parc commun de wagons de marchandises -Gemeinsamer Güterwägenerpark-Organizatsija Obsnchevo  
Parka Gruzorykh Vagonev (PCWM)  
Permanent Consultative Committee of the Maghreb (PCCM)  
Permanent Founding Committee of the Secret Congress [PFCSC]  
Permanent International Bureau of Analytical Chemistry of Human and Animal Food (PIBACHAF)  
Permanent Interstate Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel (CILSS)  
Permanent Joint Commission of Uruguay, Paraguay, and Bolivia (URUPABOL)  
Permanent South Pacific Commission (CPPS)  
Port Management Association of Eastern and Southern Africa (PMAESA)  
Postal Union of the Americas, Spain, and Portugal (PUASP)  
Regional Council for Adult Education and Literacy in Africa (CREAA)  
Regional International Organization for Plant Protection and Animal Health (RIOPPAH)  
Regional Organization for the Protection of the Marine Environment (ROPME)  
Samnordiskt Organ inom Provningssområdet (NORDTEST)  
Scandinavian Criminal Law Committee (NSK)  
Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies (SIAS)  
Scandinavian Pulp, Paper and Board Testing Committee (SCAN-Test) [SCANTEST]  
Scandinavian Research Council for Criminology (NsfK) [NSFK]  
Secretariat of the Andrés Bello Convention (SECAB)  
Senegal River Development Organization (OMVS)  
South American Commission for the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease (COSALFA)  
South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)  
Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization (SEAMEO)  
South-East Asia Lumber Producers Association (SEALPA)  
South-East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO)  
Southern African Customs Union (SACU)  
Southern African Development Coordination Committee (SADCC)  
Southern African Regional Commission for the Conservation and Utilisation of the Soil (SARCCUS)  
Southern Africa Regional Tourism Council (SARTOC)  
South Pacific Air Transport Council (SPATC)  
South Pacific Commission (SPC)  
South and West Asia Postal Union (SWAPU)  
South West Atlantic Fisheries Advisory Commission [SWAFAC]  
Supreme Council for Sport in Africa (SCSA)

The Regional Bureau of the Middle East Committee for the Affairs of the Blind [RBMECAB]  
Trans-African Highway Co-ordinating Committee (TAH)  
Trans-Sahara Liaison Committee [TLC]  
Tripartite Commission for the Restitution of Monetary Gold [TCRMG]  
Tripartite Commission on the Working Conditions of Rhine Boatmen [TCWCRB]  
Union africaine des banques pour le développement (UAMBD)  
Union of African Railways (UAR)  
Union of Banana Exporting Countries (UPEB)  
Union douanière et économique de l'Afrique centrale (UDEAC)  
United Nations (UN)  
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)  
United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)  
Universal Postal Union (UPU)  
Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO) [WTOR]  
West African Examinations Council (WAEC)  
West African Health Community (WAHC)  
West African Insurance Companies Association (WAICA)  
West African Monetary Union (WAMU)  
West Africa Rice Development Association (WARDA)  
Western European Union (WEU)  
Western Indian Ocean Tuna Organization [WIOTO]  
World Customs Organization (WCO)  
World Health Organization (WHO)  
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)  
World Meteorological Organization (WMO)  
World Tourism Organization (WtoO) [WTOO]  
World Trade Organization (WTO)

### Annex 3 Notes on Conventional Intergovernmental Organizations

**GENERAL NOTE:** Countries whose rights of membership of a particular organization were suspended, countries which withdrew temporarily from an organization, and countries which are prevented from participation in an organization are coded as non-members (0) for the relevant years.

#### A

African Civil Aviation Commission (AFCAC) is also known as *Pan-African Civil Aviation Commission*.

African Cultural Institute (ACI) was established January 1971, as *African and Mauritian Cultural Institute*; present name adopted May 1976.

African Intellectual Property Organization (OAPI) was established September 1962 to succeed the *African and Malagasy Industrial Property Office* (AMIUPO); present title adopted March 1977. Also known by English initials *AIPO*.

African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education (CAMES) was for a time (unspecified) referred to *African and Mauritian Council on Higher Education*.

African and Mauritian Common Organization (OCAM) was established February 1964 as *Afro-Malagasy Union for Economic Cooperation* (Union africaine et malgache de cooperation economique-UAMCE). UAMCE was the successor to the *Afro-Malagasy Organisation for Economic Co-Operation* (Organisation africaine et malgache de cooperation economique-OAMCE), which had been established December 1960. The present name was adopted February 1965.

African Petroleum Producers Association (APPA) is also known as *African Oil Producers and Association of African Oil-Producing Countries*.

African Postal Union (APU) was also previously known as *AFPU*.

African Posts and Telecommunication Union (APTU) was established September 1961, as *African and Malagasy Postal and Telecommunication Union*; present name adopted October 1975.

African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO) was established December 1976, as *Industrial Property Organization for English-Speaking Africa* (ESARIPO).

African Timber Organization (ATO) was established June 1976, as *Inter-African Organization for Forestry Economy and Marketing of Timber*.

Agence de coopération culturelle et technique (ACCT) is also known as *AGECOP*.

Agency for Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean (OPANAL) was established September 1969, as *Agency for Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America*; present title adopted 1985.

Amazonian Cooperation Council (ACC) is also known as the *Amazon Pact*.

ANZUS Council is also known as the *ANZUS Treaty*.

Arab Administrative Development Organization (ARADO) was established April 1961, as *Arab Organization of Administrative Science* (AOAS); current title adopted 1990.

Arab Atomic Energy Agency (AAEA) previously referred to as *Joint Arab Scientific Council for the Utilization of Atomic Energy*.

Arab Federation of Fish Producers (AFFP) is also known as *Arab Union of Fish Producers*.

Arab Federation of Shipowners (AFS) is also known as *Arab Federation of Shipping* (AFOS).

Arab Industrial Development and Mining Organization (AIDMO) was established by merger of *Arab Industrial Development Organization*, *Arab Organization for Mineral Resources*, and *Arab Organization for Standardization and Metrology*; no date for merger given.

Arab Permanent Postal Commission (APPC) was established April 1952, as *Arab Postal Union* (APU); present name adopted 1989.

Arab Satellite Communications Organization (ARABSAT) is also known as *Arab Space Communications Organization* (ASCO).

Arab States Broadcasting Union (ASBU) is also referred to in French as *Union des radios arabes*.

Arab Telecommunication Union (ATU) was formerly known as *Arab Union of Wireless Communication and Telecommunications*.

Arab Tourism Organization (ATO) was established 1954 as *Arab International Tourist Union*, subsequently known as *Arab Tourism Union*; present name adopted 1969.

Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC) was established November 1956, under the name *Asian Legal Consultative Committee*; present name adopted April 1958.

Asian-Pacific Postal Union (APPU) was established April 1962, as *Asian-Oceanic Postal Union* (AOPU); present name adopted March 1981.

Asian and Pacific Coconut Community (APCC) was established November 1968, as *Asian Coconut Community*; present name adopted December 1975.

Association of Agricultural Research Institutions in the Near East and North Africa (AARINENA) was established 1985, as *Association of Agricultural Research Institutions in the Near East and North Africa*

*Region.*

Association of Banking Supervisory Authorities of Latin America and the Caribbean was established July 1981, as *Commission of Latin American and Caribbean Banking Supervisory and Inspection Organizations*.

Association for International Scientific and Technical Communication and Cooperation (ASSISTANCE) was established 1992 as successor to the Programme *Scientific and Technical Information Network* (INTERNET) of the General Information Programme of UNESCO.

Association of Telecommunication Enterprises of the Andean Subregional Agreement (ASETA) was established July 1974, under the name *Association of State Telecommunication Undertaking of the Andean Subregional Agreement*; present title adopted January 1994. Also known as the *Andean Group*.

## **B**

Bureau international des poids et mesures (BIPM) is unofficially referred to in English as *International Bureau of Weights and Measures*.

## **C**

Caribbean Organization of Tax Administration (COTA) is also known as *Caribbean Organization of Tax Administrators*.

Caribbean Tourism Organization (CTO) was established January 1989, by merger of *Caribbean Tourism Research and Development Centre* (CTRC), set up September 1974 as *Caribbean Tourism Research Centre*, and *Caribbean Tourism Association* (CTA), created in 1951 as *Caribbean Tourist Association* and later renamed *Caribbean Travel Association*.

Central American Commission of Maritime Transport (COCATRAM) was established July 1980, replacing *Central American Port Authorities Commission* (COCAAP), set up May 1969. Has also been known as *Central American Commission of Port Authorities*.

Central American Educational and Cultural Cooperation (CECC) was established 1982, as *Central American Education Coordination System*.

Central American Institute of Public Administration (ICAP) was established 1954, as *Advanced School of Public Administration for Central America*; present name adopted February 1967.

Central Dispatching Organization of the Interconnected Power System (CDO IPS) was established July 1962 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance; previously was known as: *Central Control Office for the Combined Power Systems*; *Central Dispatching Board for the Combined Power Systems*, sometimes referred to by Russian initials CDU or English initials CDO.

Central Treaty Organization (CENTO) was established February 1955 as *Middle East Treaty Organization*; present name adopted August 1959.

Civil Aviation Council of Arab States (CACAS) is also known as *Arab Civil Aviation Council (ACAC)*.

Cocoa Producers' Alliance (CPA) is also known as *COPAL*.

Colombo Plan for Cooperative Economic and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific (CESDAP) was established in May 1950 as *Colombo Economic Development in South and South-East Asia*; current name adopted December 1977.

Commission of the Cartagena Agreement (JUNAC) is widely known as the *Andean Group* or *Andean Pact*. It is also referred to as the *Cartagena Agreement*.

Comité Intergubernamental Coordinador de los Países de la Cuenca del Plata (CIC) was established April 1969, as *Comité Intergubernamental Coordinador de la Cuenca del Plata (CABEI)*. Sometimes referred to in English as *River Plate Basin System*.

Commission internationale pour la protection du lac de Constance was previously known as *Commission internationale pour la protection des eaux du lac de Constance contre la pollution*.

Committee of West African Central Banks (CWACB) was established within the framework of the Economic Community of West African States to supervise the payments of the Community and make recommendations to the Council of Ministers on the operation of the clearing system of payments and other monetary issues.

Commonwealth Committee on Mineral Resources and Geology (CCMRG) was established September 1948 as *Commonwealth Consultative Group on Mineral Resources and Geology*; role revised 1975 to oversee training activities of Commonwealth Science Council. Present title adopted 1984. Also referred to as *Commonwealth Geological Surveys Consultative Group*.

Commonwealth Defence Science Organisation (CDSO) was established in 1946 as Commonwealth Advisory Committee on Defence Science which is also known as Commonwealth Science Council; present name adopted 1961.

Commonwealth Telecommunications Organization (CTO) was established 1928, as *Imperial Communications Advisory Committee*. Reconstituted 1944, as *Commonwealth Telecommunications Council*; May 1949, as *Commonwealth Telecommunication Board*; present title adopted 1966.

Commonwealth War Graves Commission was established 1917, as *Imperial War Graves Commission*.

Conférence interafricaine des marchés d'assurances (CIMA) was established July 1992, replaces *International Conference of African States on Insurance Supervision (CICA)*, also known as International Conference of African, French, and Malagasy states on Insurance Supervision.

Coordination Bureau of the Non-aligned Countries (CBNC) is also referred to as *Conference of Non-Aligned Countries* which is also known as *Coordinating Bureau of the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM)* and sometimes referred to as *Movement of Non-Aligned Countries*.

Council of the Baltic Sea States (CBSS) is also referred to as *Baltic Council*.

Council of Legal Education (CLE) has also been referred to as *Caribbean Council of Legal Education*.

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA) is sometimes referred to as *Council for Mutual Economic Aid* (COMECON). Dissolution of CMEA and replacement by *Organization for International Economic Cooperation* (OIEC), inactive in 1997, was scheduled for 27-28 February 1991, at which date final dissolution was postponed, although it is expected to take place during 1991. The change over to OIEC is expected to take 2 years.

## **E**

East Africa Medical Research Council (EAMRC) was established under the East African High Commission as the Council for Medical Research and taken over by the East African Common Services Organizations in 1962 following the declaration of Tanzania as an independent state.

East African Industrial Licensing Council (EAILC) established in 1953 was incorporated into the East African Community. The council was brought into force to replace the Partner States' Ordinances of 1953. The East African Community disintegrated in 1977.

East African Agricultural and Forestry Research Organization (EAAFRO) was established in 1948 in succession to *East African Agricultural Research Station* and *East African Agricultural Research Institute*.

East African Meteorological Department (EAMD) was established January 1929 as *British East African Meteorological Service*; present name adopted 1948. It functioned within the framework of the East African Community which disintegrated in 1977.

Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO) was established January 1985, as successor to *Regional Cooperation for Development* (RCD) active from July 1964 to 1979.

Entente Council referred to in English also as *Council of the Entente* and *Council of the Entente States*.

European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (EPPO) was established April 1951, an *International Colorado Beetle Committee* having been set up in 1947 and expanded January 1950 to become *European Plant Protection Organization*; present name adopted 1955.

European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN) replaced *European Council for Nuclear Research* (inactive) which had come into being on February 15, 1952, and by whose acronym the organization is still known. CERN is also popularly known as *European Laboratory for Particle Physics*.

European Patent Office (EPO) was established October 1977; January 1978, took over the functions of *International Patent Institute* (IIB), set up June 1947.

European Safeguards Research and Development Association (ESARDA) was established 1968, under the name *European Association for Safeguards Research and Development*; present name adopted 1973.



European Southern Observatory (ESO) is also known as *European Organization for Astronomical Research in the Southern Hemisphere*.

European Space Agency (ESA) came into de facto operation May 1975, preceded by two organs: *European Space Vehicle Launcher Development Organization* (ELDO), set up February 1964, and *European Space Research Organization* (ESRO), set up March 1964. ESA cancels previous organs.

## **G**

Gambia River Basin Development Organization (OMVG) is also known in English as *Organization for the Development of the River Gambia*.

Guidance Committee for Road Safety in the Nordic Countries was established in 1993, and replaces *Nordic Road Safety Council*.

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) is also known as *Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf* (CCASG) and *Arab Gulf Cooperation Council* (AGCC).

## **I**

Inter-American Peace Committee was established December 1940 as *Inter-American Committee on Methods for the Peaceful Isolation of Conflicts*. Ceased to exist with the entry into force of the Charter of the OAS as amended by the Protocol of Buenos Aires February 1970 under the amended Charter the Permanent Council of the OAS has been assigned the functions previously carried out by the Peace Committee.

Interatomenergo (INTERATO) was established in December 1973 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

Interelektrotest was established in 1973 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

Interetalonpribor (PRIBOR) was established in 1972 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

Intergovernmental Bureau for Informatics (IBI) was established December 1974 to succeed the *International Computing Centre* (ICC) – Centre international de calcul.

Intergovernmental Commission for Cooperation of Socialist Countries in the Field of Computer Technology (IGCCT) was established December 1969 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

Intergovernmental Committee of the Universal Copyright Convention took over the functions of *Universal Copyright Convention* in July 1974, which was preceded by *Intergovernmental Copyright Committee* established September 1952.

Intergovernmental Organization for International Carriage by Rail (OTIF) was established in October

1890 as *Central Office for International Railway Transport* (OCTI). The present name was adopted May 1985.

Interkhimvolokno (INTERKHI) was established June 1974 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

International African Migratory Locust Organisation (OICMA) was originally named *International Administrative Council for the Supervision and Preventive Control of the African Migratory Locust*.

International Centre for Agriculture and Biosciences (CABINTL) was established in April 1929 as *Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux* (CAB). The present name was adopted in 1987.

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO): members listed in 1997 Yearbook are as of 4 November 1995.

International Civil Defence Organization (ICDO) emanates from an international non-governmental organization of the same name established January 1958 under Swiss legislation, which was itself the successor to a private society set up 1931.

International Cocoa Organization (ICCO): members listed in 1997 Yearbook are as of 30 September 1995.

International Commission for Food Industries (CIIAA) was established March 1934, under the title *International Commission of Agricultural Industries*.

International Commission for the Protection of Lake Constance (ICPLC) was previously also known as Commission internationale pour la protection des eaux du lac de Constance contre la pollution – Internationale Kommission zum Schutz des Bodensees gegen Verunreinigung – Commissione internazionale per la Protezione delle Acque del Lago di Constanza dall’Inquinamento.

International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine Against Pollution (ICPR) is also known in English as *International Commission for the Protection of the River Rhine Against Pollution* and as ICPRP and ICRAP.

International Commission for Scientific Exploration of the Mediterranean Sea (ICSEM) suspended activities during the Second World War, 1939-1949.

International Committee of Military Medicine (ICMM) was established July 1921, as *Standing Committee for International Congresses of Military Medicine and Pharmacy*; name changed 1938 to *International Committee of Military Medicine and Pharmacy* (ICMMP); present name adopted 1990.

International Company for Nuclear Instruments (Interatominstrument) was established February 1972 as an organization within the framework of the Council of Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA). It is also known as *International Economic Society of Interatominstrument* (IAI).

International Council for ADP in Government Administration (ICA) was established August 1968, as *Intergovernmental Council for ADP*; current title adopted 1976.

International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES) was established July 1902, as *Permanent International Council for the Exploration of the Sea*.

International Criminal Police Organization (ICPO-Interpol) was established September 1923, as a non-governmental body, under the name *International Criminal Police Commission*; reconstituted 1946; present name adopted 1956.

International Development Association (IDA), along with the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), constitutes the World Bank.

International Energy Agency (IEA) was established November 1974 by decision of the Council of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and under its auspices.

International Grains Council (IGC) was established in July 1949, as *International Wheat Council*.

International Hydrographic Organization (IHO) was established June 1919, as *International Hydrographic Bureau*; legal status and present name adopted September 1970.

International Institute of Refrigeration (IIR) was established June 1920, in succession to *International Association of Refrigeration*, set up in 1908.

International Insurance Inspectorate of African States (CICA) is also referred to as *International Conference of African States on Insurance Supervision*. In the past, CICA was also referred to as *International Conference of African, French, and Malagasy States on Insurance Supervision*.

International Lead and Zinc Study Group (ILZSG) was established May 1959, as successor body to *Lead and Zinc Committee*, set up 1958.

International Maritime Organization (IMO) was established May 1948, as *Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization* (IMCO); present name adopted May 1982.

International Mobile Satellite Organization (Inmarsat) was established in July 1979, as *International Maritime Satellite Organization*; present title adopted December 1994.

International Olive Oil Council (IOOC): members are governments of 9 countries and the EU; the EU represents the 15 countries comprising the Union: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

International Organization for Cooperation in Light Chemicals Production (INTERCHIM) was established July 1969 within the framework of the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

International Organization for Electrical Equipment (Interelectro) was established December 1973 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

International Organization for Marine Geology (INTERMORGE) was established in 1973 within the

framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

International Organization for Migration (IOM) was established December 1951, as *Provisional Intergovernmental Committee for the Movement of Migrants from Europe*; name changed to *Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration (ICEM)* November 1952 and became *Intergovernmental Committee for Migration* in 1980; present name adopted November 1989.

International Organization for Technical Cooperation in Geology (INTERGEOTECHNIKA) was established in 1974 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

International Pepper Community (IPC) is also known as *Pepper Community*.

International Red Locust Control Organization for Central and Southern Africa (IRLCO-CSA) was established September 1970, in succession to *International Red Locust Control Service (IRLCS)*, set up February 1949.

International Rubber Study Group (IRSG) was established 1944, following from *International Rubber Regulation Scheme*, set up 1934.

International Seed Testing Association (ISTA) was established 1921, as *European Seed Testing Association*; activities extended and Association was reconstituted under present name July 1924.

International Sericultural Commission (ISC) was established June 1948, as *Permanent Commission of the International Sericultural Congresses*; the international convention constituting the present Commission as an intergovernmental organization July 1957.

International Sugar Organization (OIS) was established in 1968, successor to *International Sugar Council*, set up May 1937.

International Telecommunication Union (ITU) was established May 1865, as *International Telegraph Union*; current title adopted 1932. Members listed in 1997 Yearbook are as of March 1995.

International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT) was established August 1964, as *International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium*; present name adopted February 1973.

International Vine and Wine Office (OIV) was established November 1924, as *International Wine Office*; present name adopted September 1958.

Interneftprodukt was established in 1978 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

Inter-Parliamentary Consultative Council of Benelux (ICCB) is also referred to by French initials CICB and as *Benelux Parliament*.

Intertestilmash was established in December 1973 within the framework of Council for Mutual Economic Assistance and is also known as *International Production Amalgamation for Manufacturing Textile*

*Technological Equipment.*

## **J**

Joint Anti-Locust and Anti-Aviarian Organization (OCLALAV) was established May 1965, by the amalgamation of *Organisation commune de lutte antiacridienne* (OCLA) and *Organisation commune de lutte antiaviariare* (OCLAV). Also known in English as *Common Organization for the Control of the Desert Locust and Grain-Eating Birds*.

Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (JINR) is also referred to as *Dubna*.

Joint Nordic Organization for Lappish Culture and Reindeer Husbandry Affairs (JNOLCRHA) is also referred to in English as *Joint Nordic Organization for Saami Culture and Reindeer Husbandry*.

## **L**

Latin American and Caribbean Institute for Economic and Social Planning (ILPES) was established June 1962, as *Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning*.

Latin American Fisheries Development Organization (OLDEPESCA) was established October 1982, arising from Action Committees of the Latin American Economic System and replacing *Action Committee on Sea and Freshwater Products* (CAPMAD), set up 1977.

Latin American Integration Association (LAIA) was established August 1980, replaced former *Latin American Free Trade Association* (LAFTA) of 1961.

Liptako-Gourma Integrated Development Authority (LGA) is referred to in English as *Authority of the Integrated Development of the Liptako-Gourma area*.

## **M**

Ministerial Conferences on Education, Youth and Sports in French-Speaking Countries was established February 1968, as *Conference of Ministers of Education of French-Speaking Countries* (CONFEMEN). It is also known as *Standing Technical Secretariat for the Conferences of Ministers of National Education in French-Speaking African and Malagasy states*.

Mutual Assistance of the Latin American Oil Companies (ARPEL) was established October 1965 as *Mutual Assistance of the Latin American Government Oil Companies*; present name adopted 1993.

## **N**

Niger Basin Authority (NBA) was established November 1964, as *River Niger Commission*; present name adopted November 1980.

Nordic Cooperation Committee for International Politics; Including Conflict and Peace Research (NCCIP) is referred to also as *Nordic Cooperation Committee*.

Nordic Council for Alcohol and Drug Research (NAD) was established December 1978, by merger of

*Nordic Council for Alcohol Research and Nordic Council for Drug Research.*

Nordic Council on Medicine (NLN) was established December 1974, following the work of *Nordic Pharmacopoeia Council*, set up 1948.

Nordic Council for Scientific Information (NORDINFO) was established June 1976, replacing *Nordic Committee for Information and Documentation* (NORDDOK), set up 1970 and *Committee for Cooperation Between Nordic Research Libraries* (NFBS), formed 1972.

Nordic Cultural Cooperation (NCC) was established January 1972 on the ratification of the Nordic Cultural Convention to carry out tasks previously handled by the Nordic Cultural Commissions (created in 1946) up to its dissolution in December 1971.

Nordic Forestry Union is also known as *Nordic Forestry Federation*.

Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics (NORDITA) is formerly known as *Nordic Insurance for Theoretical Atomic Physics*.

Nordic Labour Market Committee (NLMC), in February 1974, took over the functions of Nordic Senior Officials' Committee on Labour and Employment Problems – Nordiska Arbetsmarknadsutskottet (NAUT).

North American Plant Protection Organization (NAPPO) also known in Spanish as *Organización Norteamericana de Protección a las Plantas*.

North Atlantic Cooperation Council (NACC) also known in French as *Conseil de coopération de l'Atlantique Nord* and as *COCONA*.

North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization (NASCO): EU represents member countries of Union, individual countries of the EU do not represent themselves.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) is also known as *North Atlantic Alliance*.

North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC) was established November 1980, as successor to commission of the same name set up January 1959 (which superseded *Permanent Commission of the International Fisheries Convention*, 1946). EU represents member countries.

North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission (NPAFC) was established February 1992, and replaces *International North Pacific Fisheries Commission*.

North Pacific Fur Seal Commission (NPFSC) was established January 1958 pursuant to the Interim Convention on Conservation of North Pacific Fur Seals, signed February 1957.

Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO) was established in 1979 as successor to *International Commission for the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries*, set up in July 1950.

## O

Organisation africaine et malgache du café (OAMCAF) was established December 1960, replacing *Comité de liaison des caisses de stabilisation du café*, set up in France for its coffee-producing colonies; also known as *OAMCafé*.

Organization of American States (OAS) was established April 1890, under the name *International Union of American Republics*.

Organization for Collaboration of Railways (OSJD) was established in June 1956, as *Organization of Railways Cooperation* (ORC).

Organization for Cooperation in the Field of Heavy Metallurgy (INTERMETALL) was established July 1964 under the auspices of the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

Organization for Cooperation in the Roller Bearings Industry (OCRBI) was established April 1964 under the auspices of the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

Organization of Coordination for the Control of Endemic Diseases in Central Africa (OCEAC) was established August 1963, as *Organisation de coordination et de coopération pour la lutte contre les grandes endémies en Afrique Centrale* (OCCGEAC); present title adopted June 1966.

Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) was established July 1981, successor to *West Indies Associated States Council of Ministers* (WISA), set up September 1966.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) was established September 1961, as successor to *Organization for European Economic Co-operation* (OEEC), set up April 1948.

Organization of Ibero-American States for Education, Science and Culture (OEI) was established October 1949, as *Ibero-American Bureau of Education*; originally a non-governmental organization, transformed to intergovernmental organization 1954; present name adopted June 1985.

Organization for the Management Development of the Kagera River Basin (KBO) is also known as *Organization for the Planning and Development of Kagera River Basin*.

## P

Pan American Highway Congresses (PAHO) was established in 1925 by merger with Pan American Highway Finance Committee (inactive), set up 1923.

Pan Arab Organization for Social Defence against Crime (OADS) is also referred to as *Arab Organization for Social Defence Against Crime* (AOSD).

Parc commun de wagons de marchandises -Gemeinsamer Güterwägenerpark-Organizatsija Obsnchevo Parka Gruzorykh Vagonev (PCWM) is also referred to as *Common Wagon Pool* (CWP) and *Organization of the Common Waggon Pool*.

Permanent Consultative Committee of the Maghreb (PCCM) is also known as *Maghreb Permanent Consultative Committee*.

Permanent Interstate Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel (CILSS) is also known as *Intergovernmental Committee to Combat Desertification in the Sudano-Sahelian Region* and, unofficially, by the English initials *ICDCS*.

Permanent South Pacific Commission (CPPS) is also known as *Permanent Southeast Pacific Commission* and *Permanent Commission for the Conservation of the Maritime Resources of the South Pacific*.

Port Management Association of Eastern and Southern Africa (PMAESA) was established April 1973, as *Port Management Association of Eastern Africa* (PMAEA).

Postal Union of the Americas, Spain, and Portugal (PUASP) was established 1911, as *Union of South American Posts*; name changed 1931 to *Postal Union of the Americas and Spain* (PUAS); present name adopted 1991.

## **R**

The Regional Bureau of the Middle East Committee for the Affairs of the Blind (RBMECAB) is also sometimes referred to as *Regional Bureau of the Middle East Committee for the Blind*.

Regional International Organization for Plant Protection and Animal Health (RIOPPAH) was established October 1953, in succession to *Comité Internacional de Coordinación para el Combate de la Langosta en Centro América-México* (CICLA) and *Programa Antiacridio cooperativo/Honduras-El Salvador*.

## **S**

Samnordiskt Organ inom Provningsområdet (NORDTEST) is also known as *Gemensamt Nordiskt Organ inom Provnings- och Kontrollområdet* and in English as *Nordic Cooperation Body for Technical Testing*.

Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies (SIAS) commenced operations in 1967; new statutes adopted November 1976. It is also known as *Nordic Institute of Asian Studies* (NIAS).

Senegal River Development Organization (OMVS) was established March 1972, to replace *Organization of Senegal Riparian States*, set up March 1968; also known in English as *Organization of Senegal River States*.

South African Customs Union is also known as *Customs Union Agreement between Swaziland, Botswana, Lesotho, and South Africa*.

Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization (SEAMEO) is also known as *Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Secretariat* (SEAMES).

South West Atlantic Fisheries Advisory Commission (SWAFAC) is also known as *Regional Fisheries Advisory Commission for the South West Atlantic*.



Supreme Council for Sport in Africa (SCSA) was established July 1965, as *Comité permanent du sport africaine*; present title adopted December 1966.

## T

Trans-African Highway Co-ordinating Committee (TAH) is now known as Trans-African Highway Authority (TAHA). TAH operates under the aegis of ECA and OAU. TAH is also known as Lagos-Mombasa Trans-African Highway Authority – Autorite dela route transafricaine Mombasa-Labos.

## U

Union africaine des banques pour le développement (UAMBD) was established September 1962, as *Union africaine et mauricienne des banques pour le développement*; also referred to as *African Union for the Management of Development Banks (Union africaine de management des banques pour le développement)*.

Union douanière et économique de l'Afrique centrale (UDEAC) was established December 1964, replaced *Equatorial Customs Union (Union douanière équatoriale – UDE)*, set up June 1954.

## W

West African Health Community (WAHC) was established May 1972, as *Commonwealth West African Regional Health Secretariat*; present name adopted October 1978.

West African Insurance Companies Association (WAICA) was established as *West African Insurance Consultative Association* (no date given for founding).

Western Indian Ocean Tuna Organization was established June 1991 and is not yet operative; members listed in 1997 Yearbook are founding members.

World Customs Organization (WCO) was established in December 1950, as *Customs Co-operation Council (CCC)*; present working name adopted 1994.

World Tourism Organization (WTO) was established January 1975; NGO predecessor was established May 1925, as *International Congress of Official Tourist Traffic Associations*.

World Trade Organization (WTO) succeeds the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT): original members of the WTO are GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) member countries as of the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement.

## Annex 4

### Coding Notes on Conventional Intergovernmental Organizations

**GENERAL NOTE:** Countries whose rights of membership of a particular organization were suspended, countries which withdrew temporarily from an organization, and countries which are prevented from participation in an organization are coded as non-members (0) for the relevant years. In addition, countries considered observers, associates, corresponding members, acceded provisionally or de facto (pending final decision), and those who have not ratified (in cases where the organization is a treaty) or have special agreements are not included in the IGO membership listing.

#### 1997

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume Due to Inactivity:**

OCAM, AFS, AAITO, BNDP, CM, CAMU, CENTO, CATC, CDSO, CECC, CHSEA, COORDCOM, CMEA, EAMRC, EAFFRO (now national), EAILC, EAIMR (now national), EAMFRO, EAMD, ECC, CETS, FAR, ICHS, CIPE, IAPC, IUC, IBI, INTERMETRO, OCIMA, ICSEAF, IRU, ITIC, IWSG, NCCIP, NLMC, NPFSC, OCAS, OCRBI, PCCM, PFCSC, PIBACHAF, SPATC, SEATO, SAPCC, WTOR, WAMU

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume Because No Recent Information was Received:**

UAT, COMENER, CONDECA, CWACB, CAARC, CDDL, IGCCT, AGROMAS, ATOM, ICA, INTERCHI, INTERELE, INTERMOR, INTERGEO, INTERNEF, INTERMET, PCWM, URUPABOL, TCRMG, TCWCRB

**Other Organizations Not included in the Volume:**

ARLO, CACEU, CACAS, CCDOCCE, CCMRG, CCLH, CBNC, EURATOM, INTERATE, INTERATO, TROTEST, PRIBOR, INERGORM, ICCARB, IGCC, INTERKHI, CICA, MCEYSFC, OADS, RBMECAB, SIAS, SWAFAC, SEALPA, TAH, TLC

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

AIDMO, ABSALAC, ACPC, AIRFD (only regional and subregional organizations listed), CECC, CIIAA, OECS (only micro-states listed), NEPPO (agreement under ratification/accession), CIPEC, CPLC, ECISS, EEC

#### 1992

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume Due to Inactivity:**

OCAM, UAT, AAITO, BNDP, CM, CONDECA, CAMU, CENTO, CACAS, CECC, CHSEA, COORDCOM, EAMRC, EAAFRO, EAILC, EAMFRO, EAMD, ECC, CETS, FAR, CIPE, IAPC, IUC, INTERGORM, IBI, IGCCT, OICMA, INTERELE, INTERMOR, INTERGEO, ITIC, NPFSC, PCWM, PCCM, PFCSC, PIBACHAF, URUPABOL, SPATC, SEATO

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume Because No Recent Information was Received:**

CWACB, CCMRG, TROTEST, PRIBOR, IGCC, ATOM, TCWCRB

**Other Organizations Not included in the Volume:**

EAIMR, ECISS, EURATOM, IUC, INTERATE, INTERATO, ICCARB, IPNVP, JNOLCRHA, MCEYSFC, SWAFAC, TLC

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

AAEA, AIDMO, ABSALAC, ACPC, AIRFD (only regional and subregional organizations listed), COTA, CTO, CECC, CHIAA, ICPA, OECS (only micro-states listed), CCDOCCE, CCLH, ICA, IDAC, ITC, IWSG, NCCIP

**Organizations with Nonactive Membership Countries:**

WMO (South Africa suspended)

**Other Notes:**

-The 1993 country guide was used to code Germany for 1992 because the 1992 volume listed both East and West Germany

-USSR is coded as Russia

**1987**

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume Due to Inactivity:**

OCAM, BNDP, CM, CENTO, CECC, CHSEA, EAMRC, EAAFRO, EAILC, EAIMR, EAMFRO, EAMD, ECC, CETS, FAR, CIPE, IAPC, IUC, INTERGORM, PFCSC, PIBACHAF, SPATC, SEATO, TCWCRB

**Other Organizations Not included in the Volume:**

CAMES, APPA, AAEA, ACC, AIDMO, APSC, APAARI, APEC, AARINENA, ACS, ACPC, POSTEURO, AFMA, ASSIST, BPU, BORS, COTA, CTU, CIMA, CBSS, IPEC, IACVB, ICPA, ITTO, NEPPO, NORDEX, NORDSYNC, NACC, PICES, OECD, EUROLAB, ROPME, SWAPU, WIOTO, EURATOM, INTERATE, ICCARB, IPNVP, MCEYSFC, TLC

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

AFTE, AALCC, AIRFD (regional or subregional organizations), COCATRAM, CECC, CAPTAC, ETSHER, ISESCO, NASCO, OECS (only micro-states listed), PATU, CREEA, NSFK, UAT, AFS, AAITO, CCDOCCE, CDSO, CCLH, COORDCOM, IGCC, ICA, IDAC

**Organizations with Nonactive Membership Countries:**

AOAD (Egypt suspended), ARABSAT (Egypt suspended), CAEU (Egypt suspended), FASRC (Egypt suspended), LAS (Egypt suspended in 1979), OAPEC (Egypt suspended in 1979), OIC (Afganistan suspended), WMO (South Africa suspended), OAS (sinc 1962, the Government of Cuba has been excluded from participation in the inter-American system), ASBU (Egypt suspended)

**Other Notes:**

-For CWTO, \* indicates those countries signatory to the 1983 agreement (Commonwealth Accounting Arrangements (1983 Financial Agreement) provide for preferential adjustments for developing countries in their traffic account settlements with developed-country partners), the \* countries include: Gambia, Ghana, Kenya, Malawi, Sierra Leone, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia, Canada, Guyana, Bangladesh, Malaysia, Sri Lanka, Papau New Guinea, and United Kingdom

## **1982**

### **Organizations Not Included in the Volume Due to Inactivity:**

CM, CENTO, CECC, CHSEA, EAMFRO, CETS, FAR, IAPC, IUC, PIBACHAF

### **Other Organizations Not included in the Volume:**

APPA, AAEA, ACC, AIDMO, APSC, APAARI, APEC, AATA, AARINENA, ABSALAC, ACS, ACPC, POSTEURO, AFMA, ASSIST, AIRFD, BPU, BORS, COTA, CTU, CIMA, CBSS, FAC, IPEC, IOC, IACVB, IASAJ, ICPS, ICPA, IJO, ITTO, OLDEPESCA, LU, NORDEX, NOR, NORDSYNC, NAPPO, NACC NASCO, PICES, EUROLAB, ROPME, SAARC, SWAPU, WIOTO, EURATOM, SEATO

### **Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

CAMES, AFCAC, AOAD (all Arab countries except Lebanon and Djibouti), ARSC, ASECNA, AFFP, AFTE, ATU, AALCC, ASETA, COCATRAM, CECC, CAPTAC, CLE, ECCAS, INTAL, ETSHER, CHR, OIE, IOM, ISESCO, ISBO, CLAF, LECAC, NKB, KBO, PATU, CREEA, NSK, SCAN-TEST, NSFK, COSALFA, SCSA, UAR, UAT, AFS, AAITO, CWACB, CCDOCCE, CDSO, CCLH, COORDCOM, EAAFRO, ECC, CIPE, INERGORM, IGCC, IDAC, PFCSC, URUPABOL, RBMECAB, TLC

### **Organizations with Nonactive Membership Countries:**

WMO (South Africa suspended), FASRC (Egypt suspended in 1979), OIC (Egypt and Africa suspended), NATO (France doesn't participate in some activities), ALECSO (Egypt withdrew in 1979)

### **Country Name Changes:**

- Burkina Faso is now considered Upper Volta
- Cambodia is now considered Kampuchea or Khmer

### **Other Notes:**

- The 1983/84 volume was used because there is no 1982 edition

## **1977**

### **Organizations Not Included in the Volume Because No Recent Information was Received:**

CHSEA (Last activity reported 1968)

### **Other Organizations Not included in the Volume:**

APPA, ARIPO, ARSC, ASECNA, AMCC, AAEA, ACC, AFFP, AFTE, AIDMO, AOAD, APSC, ARABSAT, APAARI, APEC, AATA, AATPO, AARINENA, ABSALAC, ACS, ACPC, POSTEURO, AFMA, ASSIST, AIRFD, ASETA, ATPC, BPU, BORS, CXC, CMO, COTA, CTU, COCATRAM, CECC, CIPC, CIMA, CAPTAC, CBSS, CLE, EACROTAN, ECCAS, FASRC, FAC, OMVG, GEPLACEA, GCC, GOIC, IPEC, IOC, ETSHER, OTIF, IACVB, IASAJ, CHR, ICPS, ICPA, IJO, INMARSAT, INRO, SPUTNIK, ITPA, ITTO, ISESCO, ISBO, LACAC, OLADE, OLDEPESCA, NEPPO, NKB, NNH, NORDEX, NAD, NOSAMF, NLN, NCMEC, NOR, NSF, NTR, NIC, NOMUS, NORDSYNC, NAPPO, NACC, NASCO, PICES, OECS, KBO, EUROLAB, PAPU, PATU, CREEA, ROPME, NORDTEST, NSK, SCANTEST, NSFK, COSALFA, SAARC, SWAPU, UAR, WAICA, WIOTO, AFS, AAITO, BNDP, COMENER, CAMU, CDO, CCDOCCE, CDDL, CCLH, COORDCOM,

ECC, CEPGL, EURATOM, INTERATE, INTERATO, TROTEST, PRIBOR, INTERGORM, IGCCT, IGCC, INTERKHI, ATOM, INTERELE, INTERMOR, INTERGEO, INTERNEF, JNOLCRHA, NLMC, KBO, OADS, PCWM, PFCSC, URUPABOL, RBMECAB, SADCC

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

CAMES (French speaking African and Malagasy countries and Mauritius), AFCAC, ARADO, ATU, CTO (one of the merger organization's, the Carribean Tourism Research and Development Centre, countries are not specified), ESARDA, ESO, INTAL, ICCO, UT, OIE, ILPES, LU, MRU, NORDINFO, OAMCAF, NORDEL, SCSA, UPEB, UNIDO, UAT, CONDECA, CWACB, CATC, CECC, EAIMR, ECAC, CETS, CIPE, IAPC, IDAC, INTERCHI, INTERMET, OCRBI, PAHO, PIBACHAF

**Organizations with Nonactive Membership Countries:**

CMEA (Albania hasn't participated since 1961)

**Country Name Changes:**

- Benin is now Dahomey
- Zimbabwe is now Rhodesia

**1972**

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume Because No Recent Information was Received:**

UAT (Last activity reported 1962)

**Other Organizations Not included in the Volume:**

ACI, APPA, ARIPO, ARSC, ATO , ASECNA, AMCC, ARADO, AAEA, ACC, AFFP, AFTE, AIDMO (only one of the merger organizations, the Arab Organization for Standardization and Metrology, is included in the volume), ALECSO, AOAD, APSC, ARABSAT, APAARI, APEC, AVRDC, AACB, AATA, AATPO, AARINENA, ABSALAC, ACS, ACPC, POSTEURO, AFMA, ASSIST, APEF, ANRPC, AIRFD, ASETA, ATPC, BPU, BORS, CARICOM, CXC, CMO, COTA, CTU, CTO (only on of the merger organizations, the Carribean Travel Association, is included in the volume), COCATRAM, CECC, CIC, CIPC, CAPTAC, CBSS, CLE, EACROTAN, ECCAS, ESARDA, FASRC, FAC, OMVG, GEPLACEA, GCRSNC, GCC, GOIC, IPEC, IOC, ETSHER, IACVB, IASAJ, ICCO, CHR, UT, ICPA, IJO, INMARSAT, INRO, SPUTNIK, IPC, ITPA, ITTO, ISESCO, ISBO, LACAC, OLADE, OLDEPESC, MRU, NEPPO, NBA, NKB, NNH, NMKL, NORDEX, NAD, NOSAMF, NLN, NMR, NCMEC, NOR, NORDINFO, NSF, NTR, NIC, NOMUS, NORDSYNC, NAPPO, NACC, NASCO, PICES, OECS, OIC, KBO, EUROLAB, PAPU, PATU, CILSS, CPPS, PMAESA, CREEA, ROPME, NORDTEST, NSK, SCANTEST, NSFK, SECAB, COSALFA, SAARC, SWAPU, SARTOC, SACU, SARCCUS, UAR, UPEB, WARDA, WAEC, WAHC, WAICA, WIOTO, AFS, ARLO, AAITO, BNDP, CM, COMENER, CONDECA, CAMU, CDO, CACAS, CWACB, CATC, CCDOCCE, CDSO, CDDL, CCLH, COORDCOM, CBNC, EAILC, EAIMR, EAMFRO, EAMD, ECC, CEPGL, ECOWAS, FAR, ICHS, IUC, INTERATE, INTERATO, TROTEST, PRIBOR, INTERGORM, ICCARB, IGCCT, IGCC, INTERKHI, IASC, AGROMAS, ICPIC, ICSEAF, ATOM, INTERCHI, INTERELE, INTERMOR, INTERGEO, INTERNEF, JNOLCRHA, LGA, NCCIP, NCC, NFU, NORDITA, NLMC, INTERMET, OCRBI, OADS, PCWM, PFCSC, URUPABOL, RBMECAB, SEALPA, SADCC, TAH, TLC

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

CAMES (French-speaking African and Malagasy countries and Maritius), AFCAC, ACCT, ATU, APCC,

CAEU, ESO, INTAL, IAEA, IRLCOCSA, INTELSAT, LU, OAMCAF, OAPEC, NORDEL, SCSA, UDEAC, UNIDO, CACEU, CECC, ECAC, CETS, CIPE, IAPC, IDAC

**Organizations with Nonactive Membership Countries:**

CMEA (Albania has not participated since 1961), WTOR (Albania withdrew September 1968)

**Country Name Changes:**

- Sri Lanka is now Ceylon
- Egypt is also known as United Arab Republic
- Madagascar is also known as Malagasy Republic

**Other Notes:**

- The following organizations included Korea as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: APPU, APO, BIPM, ICSID, ICDO, ICMM, ICAC, IGRC, IHO, OIE, IUPC, WCO
- \*Both regions of the Korea were coded in SPSS. Any other organization that does not specify the region of the country in its membership listing will result in coding of every region for that country.
- The following organizations included Germany as a membership country, but did not specify East or West: BIPM, EAES, GTIF, CIEC, ICRM, ICAC, ICES, BIE, IHO, IIR, UNIDROIT, OIE, WCO
- The following organizations included Vietnam as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: ICDO, ICMM, IIR, OIE, IRSG, IUPCT, SEAMEO
- ICRM holds meetings simultaneously with those of the ICPS, I did not code them as having the same members
- The 1972/73 volume was used to code 1972

**1967**

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume:**

CAMES, AFCAC, ACI, AGC, APPA, ARIPO, ARSC, ATO, ACCT, OPANAL, ASECNA, AMCC, ARADO, AAEA, ACC, AFFP, AFTE, AIDMO, ALO, ALECSO, AOAD, APSC, ARABSAT, ATU, APAARI, APEC, APCC, AVRDC, AACB, AATA, AATPO, AARINENA, ABSALAC, ACS, ACPC, POSTEURO, AFMA, ASSIST, APEF, ANRPC, AIRFD, ASEAN, ASETA, ATPC, BPU, BORS, CARICOM, CXC, CMO, COTA, CTU, CTO, COCATRAM, CECC, ICAP, CIC, CIPC, CWGC, CIMA, CAPTAC, OCCGE, CAEU, CBSS, CLE, EACROTAN, ECCAS, ECO, EC, EAES, ESARDA, ESO, FASRC, FAC, OMVG, GEPLACEA, GCRSNC, GCC, GOIC, IPEC, IOC, INTAL, ETSHER, IACVB, IASAJ, ICSID, ICDO, ICCO, CHR, ICPS, ICPA, INTERPOL, IJO, INMARSAT, INRO, SPUTNIK, IPC, ISTA, ITPA, INTELSAT, ITTO, ISESCO, ISBO, LACAC, OLADE, OLDEPESC, LU, MRU, NEPPO, NBA, NKB, NNH, NMKL, NORDEX, NAD, NOSAMF, NLN, NMR, NCMEC, NOR, NORDINFO, NSF, NTR, NIC, NOMUS, NPU, NORDSYNC, NAPPO, NACC, NASCO, PICES, OAMCAF, OAPEC, OCEAC, OECS, OIC, KBO, NORDEL, EUROLAB, PAPU, PATU, CILSS, CPPS, PMAESA, CREAM, RIOPPAH, ROPME, NORDTEST, NSK, SCANTEST, NSFK, SECAB, OMVS, COSALFA, SAARC, SWAPU, SEAMEO, SARTOC, SACU, SARCCUS, SCSA, UAMBD, UAR, UPEB, UDEAC, UNIDO, WARDA, WAEC, WAHC, WAICA, WIOTO, WIPO, WTOO, OCAM, UAT, AFS, ARLO, ASBU, AAITO, BNDP, CM, COMENER, CONDECA, CAMU, CDO, CACAS, JUNAC, CWACB, CATC, CCDOCCE, CDDL, CCLH, COORDCOM, CBNC, EAMRC, EAMD, EAILC, EAIMR, EAMFRO, ECC, EROPA, CEPGL, ECOWAS, CETS, EURATOM, FAR, ICHS, CIPE, IUC, INTERATE, INTERATO, TROTEST, PRIBOR, INERGORM, ICCARB, IGCCT, IGCC, CIPEC, INTERKHI, IASC, AGROMAS, ICPIC, ICSEAF, ATOM, ICA, CICA, INTERCHI, INTERELE, INTERMOR, INTERGEO,

IPNVP, INTERNEF, JNOLCRHA, LGA, MCEYSFC, NCCIP, NCC, NFU, NORDITA, NLMC, INTERMET, OCRBI, OADS, PCWM, PCCM, PFCSC, URUPABOL, RBMECAB, SIAS, SPATC, SEALPA, SADCC, TAH, TLC

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

CIIAA , ADB, CCMRG, CDSO, CECC, ECAC, IDAC, PAHO, PIBACHAF

**Country Name Changes:**

-Lesotho is now Basutoland

**Other Notes:**

-The following organizations included Congo as a membership country, but did not specify Brazzaville or Kinshasa: OIE

-The following organizations included Korea as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: APO, ICMM, ICAC, IGRC, IHO, OIE

-The following organizations included Germany as a membership country, but did not specify East or West: ESA, OTIF, CIEC, ICRM, ICAC, ICES, BIE, IHO, IIR, UNIDROIT, OIE, OIV, NEAFC

-The following organizations included Vietnam as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: ICMM, OIE, IRSG, IUPCT, UNESCO

-The following organizations included Yemen as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: APPU, ATOO, LAS, UN, ILO, FAO, UNESCO, WHO, ICAO, UPU, ITU

## **1962**

**Organizations Not Included in the Volume:**

AARRO, CAMES, AFCAC, ACI, AGC, AIPO, APPA, APU, ARIPO, ARSC, ATO, ACCT, OPANAL, ASECNA, AMCC, ARADO, AAEA, ACC, AFFP, AFTE, AIDMO, ALO, ALECSO, AOAD, APSC, ARABSAT, ATU, ATOO, APAARI, APEC, APPU, APCC, AVRDC, AACB, ATTA, AATPO, AARINENA, ABSALAC, ACS, ACPC, POSTEURO, AFMA, ASSIST, APEF, ANRPC, AIRFD, ASEAN, ASETA, ATPC, BPU, BORS, CARICOM, CXC, CMO, COTA, CTU, CTO, COCATRAM, CECC, ICAP, CPA, CIC, CIPC, COMSEC, CWGC, CIMA, CAPTAC, OCCGE, CAEU, CBSS, CLE, DLOCOEA, EACROTAN, ECCAS, ECO, EDC, EAES, EUROCONT, ESARDA, ESO, FASRC, FAC, OMVG, GEPLACEA, GCRSNC, GCC, GOIC, IPEC, IOC, INTAL, IACO, IATTC, ETSHER, IACVB, IASAJ, ICSID, ICDO, ICCO, CHR, ICRM, ICPRP, ICPS, ICPA, INTERPOL, IJO, INMARSAT, INRO, SPUTNIK, IPC, ISTA, INTELSAT, ITTO, ISESCO, ISBO, OCLALAV, CLAF, LACAC, OLADE, OLDEPESC, LU, MRU, NEPPO, NBA, NKB, NNH, NMKL, NORDEX, NAD, NOSAMF, NLN, NMR, NCMEC, NOR, NORDINFO, NSF, NTR, NIC, NOMUS, NPU, NORDSYNC, NAPPO, NACC, NASCO, PICES, OAMCAF, OAU, OAPEC, OCEAC, OECS, OIC, KBO, NORDEL, EUROLAB, PAPU, PATU, CILSS, PMAESA, CREA, RIOPPAH, ROPME, NORDTEST, NSK, SCANTEST, NSFK, SECAB, OMVS, COSALFA, SAARC, SWAPU, SEAMEO, SARTOC, SACU, SARCCUS, SCSA, UAMBD, UAR, UPEB, UDEAC, UNIDO, WARDA, WAEC, WAHC, WAICA, WIOTO, WIPO, WTOO, OCAM, AFS, ARLO, ASBU, ADB, AAITO, BNDP, CM, CACEU, COMENER, CONDECA, CAMU, CDO, CACAS, JUNAC, CWACB, CATC, CCDOCCE, CCMRG, CDSO, CECC, CDDL, CHSEA, CCLH, COORDCOM, CBNC, EAAFRO, EAILC, EAIMR, EAMFRO, EAMD, ECC, EROPA, CEPGL, ECOWAS, ECAC, ECISS, CETS, FAR, ICHS, CIPE, IUC, INTERATE, INTERATO, TROTEST, PRIBOR, INERGORM, ICCARB, IGCCT, IGCC, CIPEC, INTERKHI, IASC, OICMA, AGROMAS, ICPIC, ICSEAF, ATOM, ICA, IDAC, CICA, INTERCHI, INTERELE, INTERMOR,

INTERGEO, INTERNEF, JNOLCRHA, LGA, MCEYSFC, ARPEL, NCCIP, NCC, NFU, NORDITA, NLMC, INTERMET, OCRBI, PAHO, OADS, PCWM, PCCM, PFCSC, URUPABOL, RBMECAB, SIAS, SPATC, SWAFAC, SEALPA, SADCC, TAH, TLC, TCWCRB

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**  
ANZUS

**Country Name Changes:**

- Malaysia is also known as Malaya
- Somalia is considered Somaliland
- Congo Kinshasa is now Congo Leopoldville
- Tanzania is now Tanganyika

**Other Notes:**

- The following organizations included Congo as a membership country, but did not specify Brazzaville or Kinshasa: APTU, OIE, IUPCT
- The following organizations included Korea as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: APO, BIPM, ICMM, ICAC, IGRC, IHO, OIE
- The following organizations included Germany as a membership country, but did not specify East or West: BIPM, CEPT, ESA, CIEC, ICAC, ICES, BIE, IHO, IIR, UNIDROIT, OIE, OIV, NEAFC, NAFO, OECD
- The following organizations included Vietnam as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: CIEC, ICMM, IIR, OIE, IRSG, IUPCT, OSJD

## **1957**

**Organizations Included in the Volume:**

APTU, AALCC, BEU, BIPM, CE, EPO, FAO, IGC, OTIF, IAEA, CABINTL, ICAO, ICO, CIEC, CHIAA, ICSEM, ICMM, UT, ICAC, ICES, BIE, IGRC, IHO, IIR, UNIDROIT, ILO, OIE, OIML, IOM, IRLCOCSA, IRSG, ISC, OIS, ITU, IUPCT, IWC, LAS, NC, NATO, NPAFC, NAFO, OECD, OAS, OSJD, OEI, PUASP, SPC, UN, UNESCO, UPU, WEU, WCO, WHO, WMO, CESDAP, CAARC, CMEA, ECSC, ECMT, EEC, EURATOM, CERN, CISS, IAPC, ICCB, IRU, ITC, ITIC, IWSG, JINR, OCAS, PIBACHAF, SEATO, TCRMG, WTOR

**Membership Countries Not Specified for:**  
ANZUS

**Country Name Changes:**

- Taiwan is now Formosa

**Other Notes:**

- The following organizations included Korea as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: ICMM, ICAC, IHO, OIE, IGRC
- The following organizations included Germany as a membership country, but did not specify East or West: BIPM, NAFO, CIEC, ICAC, ICES, BIE, IHO, UNIDROIT, IIR, OIE, OIS, IGRC, OECD, OIML
- The following organizations included Vietnam as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: IIR, OIE, IRSG, IUPCT, OSJD, ILO, ICAO, UPU, CHIAA
- The 1958-1959 volume was used to code 1957 because the 1957 volume is written in French



## **1952**

### **Organizations Included in the Volume:**

APTU, BIPM, CE, EPPO, FAO, CABINTL, ICAO, CIAAA, ICSEM, ICMM, UT, ICAC, ICES, BIE, IGRC, IHO, IIR, UNIDROIT, ILO, IMO, OIE, IOM, IRLCOCSA, IRSG, ISC, OIS, ITU, IUPCT, OIV, IWC, LAS, NATO, OECD, OAS, PUASP, SPC, UN, UNESCO, UPU, WHO, WMO, WTO, CESDAP, CMEA, ECSC, ECMT, EEC, EURATOM, CERN, IAPC, IRU, ITC, ITIC, IWSG, OCAS, PIBACHAF

### **Membership Countries Not Specified for:**

ANZUS, EPO, TCRMG

### **Organizations with Nonactive Membership Countries:**

OCAS (Guatemala withdrew April 1953)

### **Other Notes:**

-The following organizations included Korea as a membership country, but did not specify North or South: UT, OIE, IGRC

-The following organizations included Germany as a membership country, but did not specify East or West: EPPO, IOM, BIPM, UT, ICAC, ICES, IHO, UNIDROIT, IIR, OIS, IUPCT, IGRC, OIV, OECD

-The 1954-1955 volume was used to code 1952 because it is the earliest edition