

Appendix A

Regions and Categories: States in the Global System

Notes on Reading the Table Listings

Country names (i.e., states) are listed below according to (1) the analytical category into which they have been assigned, (2) the region in which they are situated, and (3) in the case of PCR states, the spatial category in which they have been assigned.

If the state was not a system member in 1945 (i.e., if the state was not recognized as independent), the year the state became a system member is noted in parentheses following the state listing.

States noted in [brackets] are either included in more than one geopolitical category or are affected non-state geographical areas that are sometimes considered “states” but were not recognized as independent states during the study period; these “bracketed” states are not, as a rule, included in the regional or categorical analyses.

The states assigned to the “Non-PCR States” category are simply pooled and listed alphabetically.

South Vietnam is considered a separate state until it was absorbed by Vietnam in 1975, at which time it ceased to be an independent state.

Nicaragua became a Confrontal State in 1979 as a result of the seizure of state power by the Sandinistas; it was categorized as a Marginal State prior to 1979.

Table A.1
 Highly Institutionalized States (24)

Highly Institutionalized States/West (15)

United States

Australia	France	Netherlands
Austria (1955)	Great Britain	Portugal
Belgium	Italy	Spain
Canada	Japan (1952)	Switzerland
Denmark		West Germany (1955)

Highly Institutionalized States/East (8)

Soviet Union

Bulgaria	East Germany (1954)	Romania
Czechoslovakia	Hungary	Yugoslavia
	Poland	

Highly Institutionalized States/China (1)

China

Table A.2
Protracted Conflict Region States (58)

East Asia Protracted Conflict Region (3)

<u>Confrontal States</u>	<u>Peripheral States</u>	<u>Marginal States</u>
North Korea (1948)	[United States]	[Japan]
South Korea (1949)	[China]	
Taiwan (1949)		

Middle East Protracted Conflict Region (19)

<u>Confrontal States</u>	<u>Peripheral States</u>	<u>Marginal States</u>
Egypt	Iraq	Chad (1960)
Israel (1948)	Libya (1952)	Ethiopia
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	Iran
Lebanon	Sudan (1956)	Kuwait (1961)
Syria	Turkey	Oman
[Palestine]		Somalia (1960)
		Tunisia (1956)
		U.A.E. (1971)
		Yemen AR/PDR
		[Balkans]
		[Caucasus]
		[Greece]

South Africa Protracted Conflict Region (10)

<u>Confrontal States</u>	<u>Peripheral States</u>	<u>Marginal States</u>
Botswana (1966)	Angola (1975)	Lesotho (1966)
Namibia (1990)	Mozambique (1975)	Malawi (1964)
South Africa	Zambia (1964)	Zaire (1960)
Zimbabwe (1966)		
[“Homelands”]		

(continues)

Table A.2 (continued)

Central America Protracted Conflict Region (10)

<u>Confrontal States</u>	<u>Peripheral States</u>	<u>Marginal States</u>
Cuba Nicaragua [1979] [United States]	Costa Rica El Salvador Haiti Honduras	Dominican Republic Jamaica (1962) Guatemala Panama [Yucatan]

South Asia Protracted Conflict Region (6)

<u>Confrontal States</u>	<u>Peripheral States</u>	<u>Marginal States</u>
India (1947) Pakistan (1947)	Afghanistan Bangladesh (1973)	Nepal Sri Lanka (1948) [China] [Iran] [Myanmar] [Soviet Union]

Southeast Asia Protracted Conflict Region (10)

<u>Confrontal States</u>	<u>Peripheral States</u>	<u>Marginal States</u>
Vietnam (1954) South Vietnam (1954) [United States]	Cambodia (1953) Laos (1954) [China]	Indonesia (1949) Malaysia (1957) Myanmar (1948) Philippines Singapore (1965) Thailand

Table A.3
Non-PCR States (48)

Albania	Gabon (1960)	Niger (1960)
Algeria (1962)	Ghana (1957)	Nigeria (1960)
Argentina	Greece	Norway
Benin (1960)	Guinea (1958)	Papua N.G. (1975)
Bhutan (1971)	Ireland	Paraguay
Bolivia	Ivory Coast (1960)	Peru
Brazil	Kenya (1961)	Rwanda (1962)
Burkina Faso (1960)	Liberia	Senegal (1960)
Burundi (1962)	Madagascar (1960)	Sierra Leone (1961)
Cameroon (1960)	Mali (1960)	Sweden
C.A.R. (1960)	Mauritania (1960)	Tanzania (1961)
Chile	Mauritius (1968)	Togo (1960)
Colombia	Mexico	Trinidad (1962)
Congo (1960)	Mongolia	Uganda (1962)
Ecuador	Morocco (1956)	Uruguay
Finland	New Zealand	Venezuela
