

## Index

- Allison, Graham T., xxin3  
Arendt, Hannah, xvi, 28, 64-66, 69, 84, 110n7, 113n17, 132  
arrested development, 61, 102, 106, 118, 146-47  
assimilation, 60, 61, 92-95, 97, 111n11, 115n26  
associational ties (linkages):  
    institutionalization of, 88; social identity, 69, 72, 76, 92, 94, 95, 118; and societal development, 82, 84, 87-88, 114n23; and violence 82, 87, 120. *See also* social networks  
authority, 24, 26, 30, 46-47, 51-52, 55n9, 93-94, 179-82, 234; and anarchy, 16n6, 47, 57n22, 106, 119, 123-24, 136; autocratic, 129; coherency, 123, 145, 180-83; democratic, 16n6, 57n22; and ethnic identity, 122-23; legitimate, 25, 42-43, 47, 52, 55n9, 56n19, 63, 84, 86, 114n25, 142; structural (or instrumental); 42, 47, 51, 55n9, 63, 66, 79, 81, 85, 96, 112n16. *See also* relative capabilities; instrumental strategies  
autonomy, 72, 91, 106, 107, 136, 198, 228, 234; as optional play, 199, 222-23  
Azar, Edward E., 11, 12, 54n2, 123, 134-35, 138, 150n23  
  
Becker, Ernest, 33  
Brecher, Michael, 54n2  
Bremer, Stuart A., 55n13, 125, 131, 149n17  
Brown, Steven R., 68  
  
Brunk, Gregory G., 100, 114n25  
Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 113n17  
Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, 28  
Buzan, Barry, 6, 28, 133-34, 197  
  
Center for Systemic Peace website  
    address, xxn1  
Chan, Steve, 196  
Choucri, Nazli, 198  
Christie, R., 111n8  
Conybeare, John A. C., 199, 222  
communication and signaling, 194, 198-200, 203, 213-17, 219, 223, 231  
complex federalism, 230, 233, 236n2  
conceptual visualization, xiv (defined), 4-5  
conflict: as contention, 74, 89-91, 95, 96-100, 107, 112n13, 145; classification of (political), 41-47; crisis and non-crisis mode, 120, 145; defined, 27; escalation, 10, 14, 33, 37, 43-45, 52; ethno-religious, 117-23; expansion (or contagion), 41, 45, 72, 131, 149n18, 150n26; and force/violence, 27, 33-34; general theory of, 20, 31-35, 38; mobilization, 27, 32-33, 121-22, 132, 145; outcomes (or abreaction), 29, 34, 42, 44-45; and relational goals, 41, 43-45, 52-53; and relative means, 42, 44-45, 52 (*see also* relative capabilities); and societal development, 33; and violence, 12-14  
conflict-development nexus, 102-09; and violence, 103, 106-07

- conflict diffusion, 72, 120-47, 158-66; contagion, 41, 45, 72, 131, 149n18, 150n26; defined, 45; and democratic peace, xiii; impasse identified, xiii; intensive dynamic, 142-43; interlocking central place dynamic, 141-42; policy forms, 135-36; research, xiii, 128, 131-37; serial dynamic, 138 (defined), 138-39; spatial, 120, 132, 133 (defined), 138-39; systemic, 120 (defined), 132, 133, 155; temporal, 120, 132, 133 (defined), 138; war diffusion, xiii, 131-32. *See also* diffusion of insecurity
- conflict management: associational methods, 31; and complex societies, 12-13; conflict resolution, defined, 116n30; crisis and non-crisis, 34-35, 63, 76, 120, 145; essential strategies of, 12; key to, 7; ideational methods, 31; instrumental methods/means, 30-31, 41-42, 53; methods of, 31; non-normal, 5-6, 33; normal, 5, 33; normative strategies, 12, 31, 89, 101-02, 139, 232 (*see also* sociational strategies); organizational strategies, 102 (*see also* conflict management, associational methods); and political economy, xviii, 95-102; and political violence, 123-24; and societal development, 85-86; and the state, 25-26; and systemic closure, 5; and systemic failure, 6, 123, 202; utilitarian strategies, 12, 31, 85-86, 89, 102, 139, 230 (*see also* instrumental strategies)
- conflict nexus, 53-54; in literature, 19-20
- conflict process, 13, 31-35, 37, 38, 56n17, 100-02, 119, 142
- conflict transformation, 28-29, 31-34, 42, 53, 232; and emotions, 29-30; subjective nature, xiv, 119-20, 121-25, 126; and violence, 28-29, 53, 99, 108-09, 119, 142-43, 157
- Correlates of War (COW) project, 3, 17n13, 21-22, 55n13, 127, 149n16, 150n21
- Coser, Lewis A., xvi, 32, 99
- crisis, 31, 34-35, 63, 76, 77-78, 80, 82-87, 96, 105, 112n13, 113n17, 120, 125, 145
- culture of violence, 118, 119, 126, 133, 144; and diffusion, 132, 138, 143; elements of, 13, 128; hypothesis, 126, 149n18; and partial-reinforcement effect, 133, 150n23, 151n28
- Dahl, Robert A., 32, 67, 81, 114n22
- Dawes, Robyn M., 199, 200, 222
- democracy, 62-63, 81, 102, 112n15, 114n25, 223
- democratic peace, 15-16, 102, 193-96, 200, 201-02, 206, 209, 211
- democratization, 7, 61, 74, 81, 85, 195, 202, 224n4, 229
- dependencia* (dependency) theory, 10, 82, 128
- Deutsch, Karl, 80, 197
- Diehl, Paul, 150n24
- diffusion of insecurity, xix, 15, 25, 53, 120, 125, 138-47, 231; primary (serial) dynamic, 138-39, 155-56; secondary dynamic, 141-42, 156; societal/systemic effects, 144-47; and state structure, 139, 141; tertiary dynamic, 142-43, 156. *See also* conflict diffusion
- discrimination, 79, 85, 96, 113n21, 196
- disintegration and fragmentation, 79, 87, 98, 113n21, 118, 122, 141, 145
- diversity, 101, 118, 121-22, 182; and inter-subjectivity, 62, 65, 74, 111n12; and political integration, 91, 93; as systemic consequence, xvi
- Durkheim, Emile, 110n3

- Easton, David, 16-17n6  
 Eckstein, Harry, 20, 35, 94, 126-27, 179  
 Einstein, Albert, 63  
 elites, 73, 75-79; competing, 76, 113n17, 113n19, 235; natural elite, 73, 75, 112n16; societal (proactive) elite, 75, 76-79, 81, 94, 104, 112n16 (*see also* social identity, state and proto-state)  
 existential reality, 65-66, 110n5; space modeling, 64-95
- Falk, Richard A., 128  
 feminist theory: influences of, 13, 109n1, 119-20; and security studies, 23, 25, 54n3, 56n16  
 forcibly dislocated populations, 161, 166, 168-70, 190n15  
 Forsythe, David P., 195  
 Frendreis, John P., 158  
 Fricks, Shane, 199-200, 222  
 Friedrich, Carl J., 113n17
- Galton's problem, 128  
 Galtung, Johan, 66  
 Gardner, Roy, xviii  
 Gleitman, Henry, 150n23  
 Gowa, Joanne, 196, 225n14  
 Graham, Thomas W., 83, 148n5  
 Gurr, Ted Robert, 3, 11, 12, 32, 37, 54n2, 57n24, 113-14n21, 126, 128, 130-31, 132, 134, 147n2, 149n15, 150n22, 171, 190n11
- Harff, Barbara, 3  
 Hirschman, Albert, 55n7  
 Holsti, Kalevi J., 149n12  
 Hoole, Francis W., 56n17  
 Horowitz, Donald L., 191n22  
 Huang, Chi, 56n17  
 human nature, 62-74, 109n3; equality, 64, 110n4; instrumental strategies, 65-68; multi-dimensional, 64; and political dispositions, 66-67, 71, 110n8; potential for violence, 62, 125, 129, 149n11; sociational strategies, 65-66, 69-74; unitary (ideal) images of, 62-63, 64, 109n3  
 Huntington, Samuel P., 10, 81, 129, 150n20, 159
- ideal types: discussion of, 24-25, 54n4, 200; and closure, 24; and human nature, 62, 63  
 income distribution and inequality, 217-20, 223  
 individuation, 28, 69, 70, 86, 122  
 insecurity, 100, 108-09, 120, 124-25, 138-47, 159-64, 230-31; climate of, 140, 145, 153; and crisis, 125; defined, 124-25; dilemma, 85, 91, 136-37, 137 (defined), 143; and disintegration, 124-25; and probability of violence, xviii, 108-09, 125  
 institutionalization, 137, 140, 147n1; bias, 127  
 instrumental strategies, 65-68, 81, 82, 85, 89, 90, 96, 104-05; active and reactive forms, 67, 75-79, 90-92; and capability, 67, 105, 114n22, 146; and capacitance, 67, 71, 105, 146; and societal norm, 68. *See also* conflict management, utilitarian strategies  
 interactive events (signaling), 185-88  
 intervention and interference, 6, 23, 43, 104, 130, 136-37, 146, 188, 195; proactive, xviii, 82, 96
- Job, Brian L., 136-37  
 Jodice, David A., 162  
 Jureidini, Paul, 134-35
- Kant, Immanuel, 79, 112n15, 195  
 Kelly, Philip L., 149n17  
 Kirby, Andrew, 197
- Lenin, V. I., 115n26  
 level of analysis, 21, 22, 26, 31, 38, 46, 123, 146  
 Levy, Jack S., 19, 224n1  
 Lian, Bradley, 83

- Majeski, Stephen J., 199-200, 222  
Mandel, Robert, 125  
Mansfield, Edward D., 195, 202, 203, 224n2, 225n15  
Maoz, Zeev, 133-34, 150n24, 197  
Marshall, Monty G., 201  
Marx, Karl, 115n28  
Mathews, Jessica, 1-2  
McClelland, Charles, 154n2  
McCoubrey, Hilaire, 229  
McLaurin, Ronald, 134-35  
Midlarsky, Manus I., 19-20  
militancy, 170-79, 190n17  
military expenditures, 159-64, 176-79  
military personnel, 159-64, 174-76  
Minorities at Risk project, 11, 57n20, 113n21, 147n2, 191n23  
Morgenthau, Hans, 110n6  
Most, Benjamin A., xiii, 55n10, 103, 107, 131, 132, 135, 136  
Muller, Edward N., 96  
Muncaster, Robert G., xvii
- Niou, Emerson M. S., 31, 63, 74, 77  
North, Robert C., 198
- Oneal, John R., 83  
opportunity-willingness analysis, 102-109; opportunity defined, 103; possibilities area, 107-09; and probability of violence, 108-09; willingness defined, 103  
Orbell, John M., 199, 222  
Ordeshook, Peter C., 31, 63, 74, 77  
Ostrom, Elinor, xviii
- Pareto, Vilfredo, 100n3, 126  
Parsons, Talcott, 110n3  
patterns of violence, 12, 125-31, 189n6, 196; and event interdependence, 3-4, 36-38  
peace, 6, 42, 53, 112n15, 119, 123, 127, 193-223; "long peace," 1, 11, 22; peace-creating/war-diverting, 38, 195-96, 201; systemic peace, 201, 210, 222-23, 227-35. *See also* democratic peace
- Polachek, Solomon, 225n8  
political borders (boundaries), 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 46-47, 54, 122, 139, 149n18, 197; conceptualization, 19, 40-41, 46-47, 53, 119, 122; salience of, 23, 26, 122, 137; and social identity, 88, 90, 92, 118, 122, 137, 139; and war, 26, 47-48, 53, 84, 122, 127  
political conflict. *See* conflict  
political culture, 30, 53, 138; and psychological conditioning, xv-xvi; and Third World, xvi  
political economy of conflict, 95-102, 206-09; and conflict management, xviii, 96-97, 100-02; and conflict transformation, 100-02; and efficiency, 96, 97, 98, 100; and societal development, 96-98. *See also* regionalism, political economy of  
political integration, 60-62, 80, 88-95, 105-07, 118, 197-98; and conflict management, 91-95; and societal development, 93, 105-07  
political modernization theory, 10, 81, 129, 159  
political violence, 19-54, 129, 164-70, 182-85, 206-09; classification scheme, 41-47; criminalization, 234-35; defined, 27, 54n1; and diffusion of insecurity, 140-45; and military capabilities, 170-73; "rational" utility of, 47, 51-53; and societal development, 13, 87, 125-26, 129; as universe of inquiry, 14, 26, 38; and war/warfare, 26, 27, 38. *See also* violence; war and warfare  
politics of difference, 89, 121-25  
Polity II project, 179, 209  
power, 28-29, 46, 110n6; and elites, 76, 113n17; and individuals, 25, 62, 69, 95; instrumental, 47, 67, 57n21, 100, 114n22; sociational, 14, 69, 100; and violence, 14, 28, 37, 42, 66, 69

- prisoners' dilemma, 105, 106, 194, 199-223  
 problemation, 20  
 protracted conflict region, 120, 125, 138, 153-88; amount of violence in, 12, 17n13; confrontal states, 139 (defined), 156, 165-66, 170; core (source), 134, 138-39, 141, 156, 157, 187; and cultures of violence, 135, 138; highly institutionalized states, 140 (defined), 156-57, 170, 180; marginal states, 139 (defined), 156, 165-66, 168, 170, 182; non-per states, 140 (defined), 156, 166, 168; peripheral states, 139 (defined), 156, 165-66, 170; and protracted social conflict, 134; and regional security, 133-35, 138; remission of insecurity in, 151n30, 235n1  
 protracted social conflict, 22, 36, 120, 133, 144; defined, 134-35; and enduring rivalry, 36, 91  
 quantitative analysis, 153-88, 189n4; chaos theory, xvii, 55n10; extensive and intensive, xiv-xv, 158; mathematical modeling, xvii; Q methodology, xvii, 67-68; and war/security studies, 21-22, 28, 35, 150n21  
 Rapoport, Anatol, 111n8  
 Rasler, Karen, 2  
 refugees, 3, 17n13, 166, 190n15, 170. *See also* forcibly dislocated populations  
 regionalism, 193-223, 233-34; comparative, 201-23; political economy of, 197-201; and security, 133-35, 138, 194-201, 223  
 relative capabilities, 16n7, 41, 47, 52, 62, 102, 148n10  
 Richardson, Lewis F., 20, 21-22  
 Russett, Bruce, 83, 148n5  
 sandwich effect, 160, 170, 176, 184  
 Schott, Jeffrey J., 225n13  
 Schumpeter, Joseph A., 32, 80  
 security, 120, 123-24, 197-201, 223; dilemma, 91, 119, 136 (defined), 141, 198; and Third World, 136-37  
 Sherif, Muzafer, xvi, 12, 28, 69  
 signaling. *See* communication and signaling; interactive events  
 Simmel, Georg, xvi, 28, 69, 76, 79, 110n3, 111n10, 139  
 Simowitz, Roslyn, xiii  
 Singer, J. David, 21, 22, 39, 127  
 Siverson, Randolph M., xiii, 132  
 Small, Melvin, 22, 127  
 Snyder, Jack, 195, 202, 224n2  
 social conflict. *See* conflict  
 social forms, xvi-xvii, 64-100; as central construct, xvi; and elites, 73, 75-79; and human possibilities, 70-73; and political dispositions, 71; and societal development, 71  
 social identity, 6, 25-27, 29, 45, 53, 54, 55n8, 59-102, 182-85; active sector, 67, 75, 76-79, 81-82, 83-84, 86, 98, 111n9, 113n21, 115n28; associational linkages, 69, 72, 76, 82, 84; atrophy, 84-85; cohesion, 54, 68, 73, 74, 83, 99, 145, 148n5; elites, 73-79, 112n16; ethnicity, 117-19, 121-23, 145-46, 147n2, 148n7, 148n8, 163-64; human possibilities, 70-74; importance of sociation to, 74-79; and insecurity, 183-85; instrumental strategy, 65-68; leadership, 75-79; multiple identities, 94-95, 119, 132, 182; nationality, 115n26, 121-23, 134, 147n2, 148n6, 148n7, 148n8; and open systems, 25-26; politicized, 117, 145, 147n2, 182-85; proactive sector, 69, 75, 76-79, 81, 83, 96-97, 105, 113n20, 115n29; reactive sector, 67, 75, 76-79, 81-82, 83-84, 86, 98, 111n9, 114n21, 115n28; religion, 117-19, 121-23; sociational strategy, 69-74; societal

- norm, 68, 75, 111n12, 113n17, 113n18; state and proto-state, 60-64, 76, 81, 85, 103, 104, 112n15; supraordinate, 91-95, 105-06, 118. *See also* social forms
- social networks, 72, 76, 81, 84, 86, 87-88, 122; and diffusion, 4, 87, 120, 125, 131, 139, 139, 145; and insecurity, 125, 142, 145; and politicized ethnicity, 122; and violence, 4, 87, 120. *See also* associational ties
- sociation, 28, 69, 74-79, 96, 102-03, 111n10 (defined)
- sociational strategies, 65-66, 69-74, 81, 89, 96, 101, 103, 109; and associational linkages, 69, 85; and proactive forms, 69, 75-79; and superordinate goals, 69. *See also* conflict management, normative strategies
- societal development, 79-88, 102-07; arrested or underdeveloped, 61, 82, 106-07, 118, 146-47; and classic development theories, 12, 81; defined, 13, 80; and linear progress, xviii, xxin5, 82; and phoenix factor, xxin5; and political dispositions, xvii, 63, 67, 71, 79; and political violence, 13, 84, 87, 105-07, 115n29; problems of, 82-88; and social conflict, 33; as social construct, xviii; and socialization, 86, 97, 98; and sociopathic activity, 86-87; and structural development, 80
- Srinivasan, T. N., 200
- Starr, Harvey, xiii, 55n10, 103, 107, 132, 135, 136
- state: and communication and exchange, 194, 203; in conflict analysis, 19, 23, 24-26, 46-47, 52, 203; as conflict nexus, 46, 54, 188; and diffusion of insecurity, 139, 141, 160-63; as ideal type, 24, 51; and social identity, 26, 59, 60-64; and suppression of information, 35, 56n14, 57n20; trade, welfare, and security functions, 198-201; unitary actor assumption, 51, 63, 76, 122, 161-63
- state-building, 60-64, 92; and nation-building, 60, 62; and empire-building, 60, 229
- state (and systemic) failure, 11, 50, 79, 87, 102, 105, 123, 143, 188, 229, 230
- State Failure project website address, 57n25
- Stohl, Michael, 19
- structural determinism, 30, 35, 36, 91, 100, 147n1
- structuration, 51, 59-60
- substitutability, 35, 38, 132, 135, 150n22
- system, 1-16, 25-26, 98-100, 203-06; closure, 21, 23, 73, 87, 119, 198; community and society, 46-47; definitions of, 16n6; dynamics, 4-6; openness, 25-26, 73, 79, 87, 198-99; performance, 220-22; political economy, 98-102, 197-201; and society, 59, 74, 93, 96
- systemic analysis, 11-12, 38, 121, 127-28, 130, 153, 203-06, 231
- systemic peace. *See* peace, systemic
- systemic war, 2, 38, 41, 124; defined, 2; and Third World War, 2, 16n4, 22
- Taylor, Charles Lewis, 162
- Third World, 81-82, 102, 128, 136-37, 147, 227; arms production, 16n1; as "control set," xvi, 140; and phoenix factor, xxin5; and security, 23, 136-37; use of term, xxin4
- third world war, 1-3, 22, 50, 227
- Thompson, William R., 2
- Tickner, J. Ann, 13, 119
- Tilly, Charles, 32, 111n9
- Todaro, Michael P., 70
- Tomlinson, Rodney, 54n2
- trade and trade openness, 194, 198-200, 203, 210-13

- United Nations, 229-30, 231, 232, 233, 234
- van de Kragt, Alphons J. C., 199
- Vasquez, John A., 20, 28, 39-41, 44, 46
- Väyrynen, Raimo, 133-34
- violence: Arendt and, 28, 37, 66; and coercion, 66; and conflict transformation, 28-29, 33-38; contingency of, xvii, 35; control of, 124; defined, 55n5, 66; diffusion of, 15, 29, 45, 53-54, 57n23, 149n18; disposition to, xvii, 35; escalation of, 29, 45, 53; ethno-religious, 118, 121, 123; individual acts of, 109n1; inherency of, xvii, 35; and insecurity, xviii; multiple forms of, 66; and power, 28, 37-38; probability factors, 108-09, 125, 130, 145; as problem, 14, 37-38, 230; as self-limiting process, 18n14, 37-38; and societal development, xvii, 35, 106-09; as solution, 14; structural, 29, 36, 53, 66; and utilitarian strategies, 14, 17-18; utility of, 30, 37, 51-53
- von Clausewitz, Karl, 28
- Walker, James, xviii
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 10, 112n12, 127-28
- Waltz, Kenneth N., 17n6, 17n10, 21, 24-25, 26, 52, 54n4, 57n22
- Walzer, Michael, 113n21
- war and warfare, 164-66; causalities in, 28-30; classification of, 38-50; complexities of, 47-50, 53; conceptualization of, 47-48, 53; defined, 26, 27; forms of, 14, 37, 38-50; institutionalized, 2, 14, 21-22, 26-28, 53; and social identity, 26-27, 45. *See also* political violence
- war studies, 53; research, bifurcated, 21-22
- Ward, Michael D., 197
- Weber, Max, 114n22
- WEIS project, 55n13, 187-88, 192n24, 214
- Wellhofer, E. Spencer, 138
- Wendt, Alexander E., 28, 59-60
- White, Nigel D., 229
- Wilkenfeld, Jonathan, 54n2
- world system, 4, 6-12; euro-centric, 6-8; post-colonial, cold war, 8-12; post-colonial, pcr, 10-12
- Wright, Quincy, 21-22
- Zinnes, Dina A., xvii